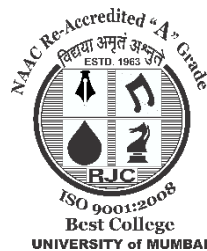


**Department of Biotechnology**  
**STAR COLLEGE SCHEME**

Sanction no.: BT/HRD/11/09/2014; dated 06 August, 2014

*Progress Report*  
*(2014-2019)*  
*Upgradation to Star College status 2019*



*Submitted by*

Hindi Vidya Prachar Samiti's  
**RAMNIRANJAN JHUNJHUNWALA COLLEGE OF ARTS, SCIENCE AND COMMERCE**  
(RJ College of Arts, Science and Commerce)  
**AUTONOMOUS**  
Ghatkopar (West), Mumbai - 400 086  
NAAC Reaccredited 'A' Grade || CGPA 3.50 (3<sup>rd</sup> Cycle)

## Star College Scheme

1. **Name of the College:** Hindi Vidya Prachar Samiti's Ramniranjan Jhunjhunwala College of Arts, Science and Commerce, Ghatkopar West, Mumbai 400086.

**NAAC Accredited 3<sup>rd</sup> cycle A grade CGPA 3.50**

2. **Year of Support:** BT/HRD/11/09/2014 dated 06.08.2014

3. **Total Grant Received during the Period of Support:**

Year	Non-Recurring	Recurring#	Total
2014-15	2000000.00	900000.00	2900000.00
2015-16	Nil	719600.00	719600.00
2016-17*	Nil	835600.00	835600.00
2017-18	Nil	Nil	Nil
2018-19	Nil	866576.00	866576.00
Total	20,00,000.00	33,21,776.00	53,21,776.00

(\*released in 2017-18; # includes funds for travel grant)

4. **Recognition by other funding agency:**

Recognition	Agency
FIST	DST
Career Oriented Courses	UGC
Bachelor of Vocation	UGC
UGC funds under Autonomy	UGC
Research Programs	UGC, DST, CSIR, University of Mumbai, Hindustan Unilever Ltd.

### Details of extramural projects received from different funding agencies

No.	Academic Year	Project	Type (Major/Minor) and Funding Agency	Grant Amount Sanctioned	Status (Ongoing/ Completed)
1.	2015-18	Analysis of Synchronization in Coupled Nonlinear Systems using Invariant Measures <i>Dr. Kiran Kolwankar</i>	Major DST	18,54,370/-	Ongoing
2.	2013-17	Disruption of microstructure of tea using exogenous enzymes <i>Dr. Usha Mukundan</i>	Hindustan Unilever	13,02,000/-	Completed
3.	2015-18	Maintenance and analysis of tea culture <i>Dr. Usha Mukundan</i>	Hindustan Unilever	1,50,000/year	On going
4.	2014-15	Tree census and effective CO <sub>2</sub> sequestration at 'N ward, BMC' Mumbai region <i>Dr. Anil Avhad</i>	Minor, UGC	2,00,000/-	Completed
5.	2014-15	Investigation and evaluation of haemostatic properties of some ethnobotanicals <i>Dr. Jahnvi Bhagwat</i>	Minor U.G.C.	2,40,000/-	Completed
6.	2016-18	Forensic study of CNS drugs in food samples in duping cases by using TLC, HPTLC and HPLC <i>Dr. Abhay Sawant</i>	Minor U.G.C.	2,85,000/-	Ongoing

7.	2016-18	Effect of solvent on micelles of binary surfactant systems <i>Dr. Manisha Bhattacharya</i>	Minor U.G.C.	1,60,000/-	Ongoing
8.	2016-18	Synthesis, characterization & Evaluation of new triazole derivatives and evaluation of their antimicrobial activity <i>Dr. Asawari Mokal</i>	Minor U.G.C.	4,00,000/-	Ongoing
9.	2016-18	Improving Management and trade of ornamental fish keeping by early diagnosis and treatment of diseases <i>Dr. Geeta Joshi</i>	Minor U.G.C.	2,35,000/-	Ongoing
10.	2016-17	Theanine production from tea callus <i>Dr. Usha Mukundan</i>	HUL	4,00,000/-	Completed
11.	2016-18	Unraveling physical chemistry of drug-DNA interaction: essential steps towards rational drug design <i>Dr. Palak Chawla (nee Dr. Neelam Keshwani)</i>	DST	35,97,000/-	Ongoing
12.	2016-18	Development of local fractional calculus or fractals <i>Dr. Kiran Kolwankar</i>	CSIR	15,00,000/-	Ongoing
13.	2019-22	Timing and spectral studies of X ray binaries Dr Devraj Pawar	ISRO	20,61,000/-	Ongoing
14.	2019-22	Study of dipping LMXB5 using Astrosat Dr Devraj Pawar	ISRO	15,35,000/-	Ongoing
15.					

#### Minor Projects

No.	Funding Agency	Name	Sanction Date	Sanction Amount
1.	UoM MRP	Chemistry Dept. Mr. Jitendra D Girase	17.10.2014	25,000
2.	UoMMRP	Chemistry Dept. Mr. Pratap P Kamble	17.10.2014	25,000
3.	UoMMRP	Chemistry Dept. Dr. Sandesh K Divekar	15.02.2016	25,000
4.	UoMMRP	Chemistry Dept. Dr. Abhay D Sawant	15.02.2016	25,000
5.	UoMMRP	Physics Dept . Dr. Vaishali Raikwar	15.02.2016	32,000
6.	UoMMRP	Zoology Dept. Mrs. Sushma V Singh	15.02.2016	25,000
7.	UoMMRP	Zoology Dept. Mrs. Sanika Gupte	15.02.2016	25,000
8.	UoMMRP	Botany Dept. Dr. Dan Bahadur R Singh	15.02.2016	25,000
9.	UoMMRP	Botany Dept. Mr. Pravin G Nayak	15.02.2016	25,000
10.	UoMMRP	Botany Dept. Dr. Anil Avhad	16.01.2017	35,000
11.	UoMMRP	Botany Dept. Dr. Nisha Muni	16.01.2017	30,000
12.	UoMMRP	Physics Dept. Mr Sandip Hinge	25/3/2018	30,000/-

13.	UoMMRP	Chemistry Dept. Dr Sandesh Divekar	27/3/2019	30,000/-
14.	UoMMRP	Physics Dept. Dr Vaishali Raikwar	27/3/ 2019	40,000/-

*UoM = University of Mumbai*

**5. Name/s of Departments supported:**

- Botany
- Chemistry
- Physics
- Zoology

**6. Department-wise Performance during the Period: (only graphical representation)**

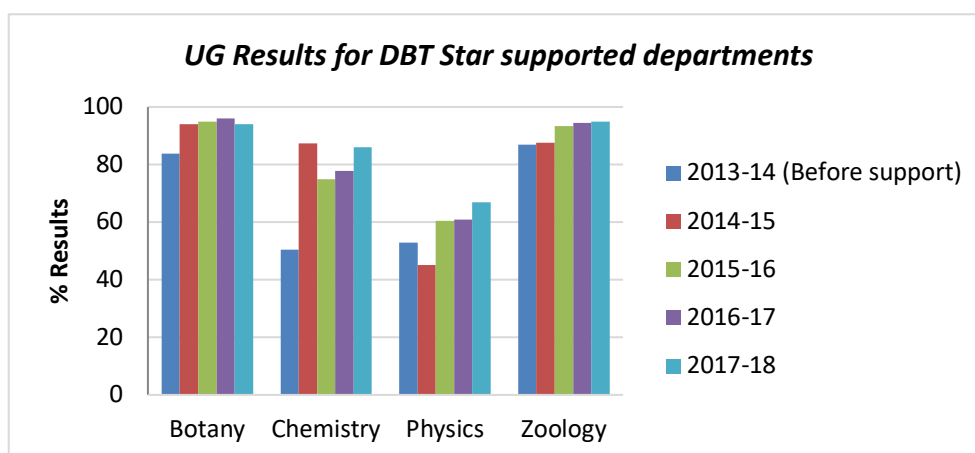
**Comparative analysis prior to support and after the support in terms of:**

**a. Cut off percent for admission Bachelor of Science (B.Sc.)**

	Before Support	After Support					Remarks
	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	
<b>Botany</b>	50%	55%	60%	60%	60%	60%	Incremental change
<b>Chemistry</b>	55%	65%	65%	65%	65%	65%	Significant increase
<b>Physics</b>	55%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	Significant increase
<b>Zoology</b>	50%	55%	55%	55%	55%	55%	Significant increase

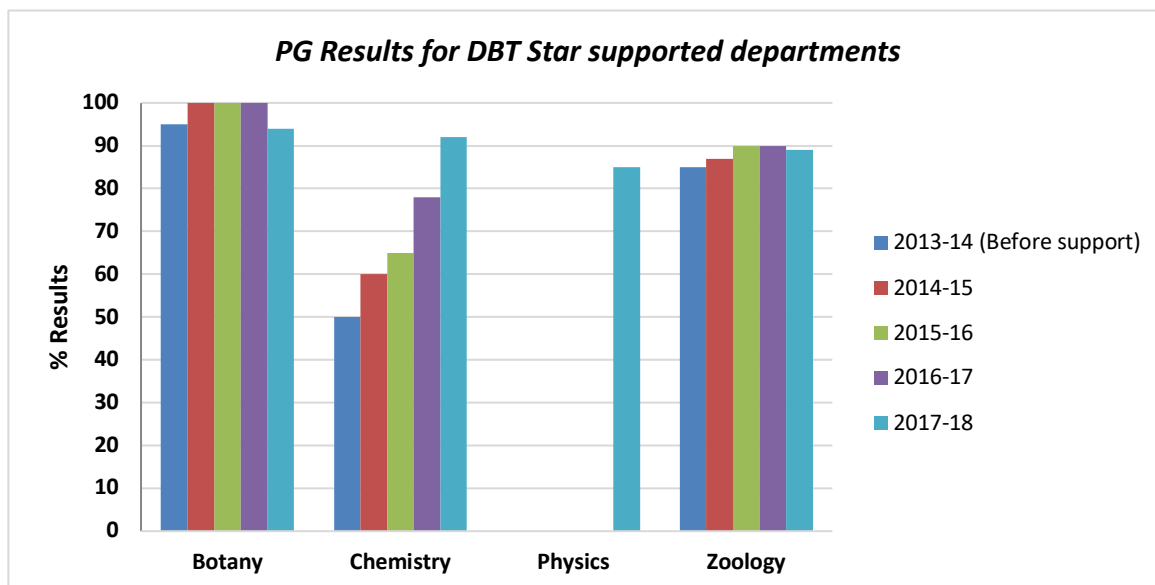
**\*Significant observation from 2014-15 the demand ratio for F. Y.B.Sc. Science admissions has seen on increase due to which we have been requesting University for 10% increase in total number of seats and all seats are filled. There are no drop-outs after student enrollment.**

**Drop-out percentage: NIL**

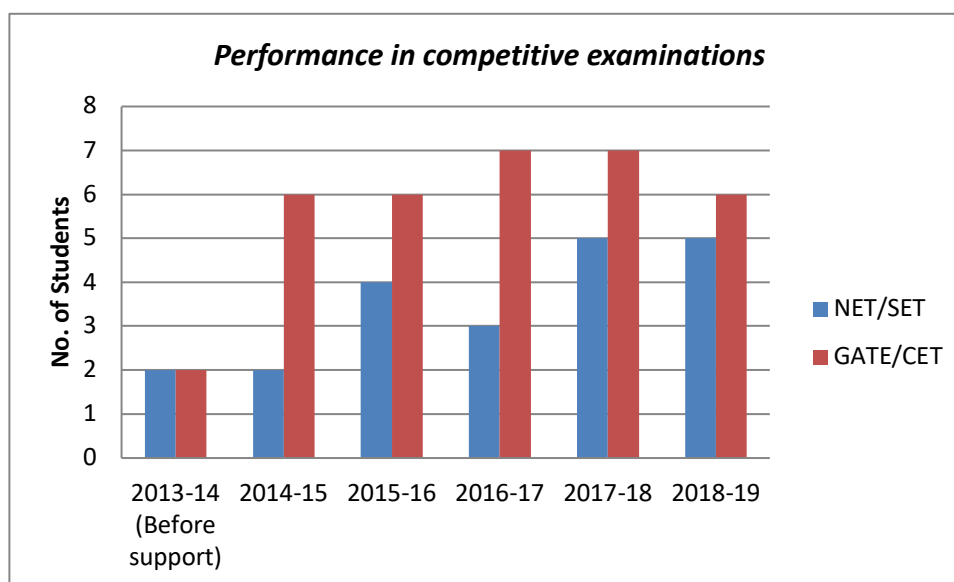


**b. Cut off percent for admission Master of Science (M.Sc.)**

Department	Before Support	After Support					From 2018 autonomous Applications recd
	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	
Botany	17	17	17	17	17	17	89
Chemistry	12	12	12	12	12	12	120
Physics	0	0	0	20	20	20	50
Zoology	10	10	10	10	10	10	90



*(NOTE: Dept. of Physics started the PG program in 2016-17 so first batch passed out in June 2018)*



7. Number of workshops held for teachers and students (with title, duration and number of participants):

**BOTANY:**

**For students**

No.	Title	Duration	No. of participants
<b>2014-2015</b>			
1.	Bioinformatics: hands on training on computer to study biological data bases	6 days 6/04/2015- 11/04/2015	120
2.	Basics of Biostatistics		
3.	Preparation of standard solutions		
4.	How to design an experiment, writing of lab book, results, calculation and documentation		
5.	Workshop on different techniques of flower arrangement (Interdepartmental)	1 day 10/12/2014	40
6.	Workshop on bio jewellery, technique of drying and crafting of plant material (Interdepartmental)	1 day 10/12/2014	25
7.	Workshop on Plant tissue culture technique	6 days 10/1/2015- 15/1/2015	10
<b>2015-2016</b>			
1.	Workshop on plant tissue culture techniques	6 days 2/5/2015 to 7/5/2015	30 (2 batches of 15 each)
2.	Experimental design , documentation of results and writing conclusions in proper format	1 day 10/6/2015	35
3.	Training in growing plants using Hydroponic and Aquaponics	2 days 15/6/2015	15
4.	Workshop on identification and exhibition of wild vegetables	1day	45
<b>2016-2017</b>			
1.	Workshop on identification of wild vegetables along with exhibition of wild vegetables (Inter departmental)	1 day 30/7/2016	40
2.	Waste Management including e waste management (Interdepartmental)	1 day 1/10/2016	79
3.	Workshop on micropropagation (Interdepartmental)	6 days 20/4/2017 to 25/4/2017	30 (2 batches of 15 each)
4.	Climate Mapping hands on training using maximum and Minimum thermometer, Barometer, Rain Gauge and Hygrometer	1 day 3/7/2017	55students 20 students visited 10 schools and created awareness among school children about climate change
<b>2017-2018</b>			
1	Workshop on exhibition and creation of awareness on wild vegetables	1 day 22/7/2017	Intercollegiate and Interdepartmental 75 students and 20 staff members
2	Histochemical localization of secondary metabolites	2 days 4 <sup>th</sup> & 5 <sup>th</sup> Jan. 2018	40 students and 2 staff
3	Tissue printing as a tool for localization of proteins	2 days	40 students and 2

		6 <sup>th</sup> and 7 <sup>th</sup> July, 2018	staff
4	Workshop on Bonsai and Landscape gardening	2days 3 <sup>rd</sup> and 4 <sup>th</sup> March, 2018	Intercollegiate exhibition open to public webcasted live through face book 40 students and 10 staff members trained
5.	Make a terrarium workshop	5 <sup>th</sup> March, 2018	25 students and two staff members
<b>2018-2019</b>			
1	Samuchit climate friendly life style	1 day 16 <sup>th</sup> July, 2018	34 students and 10 staff members students surveyed 66 families and explained them the importance of reducing the carbon foot printing
2	Making of kokedama workshop	2 <sup>nd</sup> November, 2018	25 students and 4 staff
3	Synthesis and characterization of nano particles	15-16 <sup>th</sup> Dec.2018	63 students and 5 staff members, interdepartmental and intercollegiate
4	Workshop on electrophoresis	5 <sup>th</sup> November, 2018	15 students
5	Workshop on making ecofriendly Holi colors. Studies on plant pigments	27 <sup>th</sup> February 2019	38 students and two staff members

#### For Teachers

No.	Title	Duration	No. of participants
<b>2014-2015</b>			
1.	Workshop on Trimble Hand Held GPS system for tree census	1 26/8/2014	2
2.	Hands on training in using, maintenance, care to be taken, trouble shooting of instruments purchased from DBT Star College funds. Preparation of SOP's for these instruments	2 2/1/2015	9
3.	Workshop on how to write a research proposal creating awareness among faculty members about various funding agencies, thrust areas of research, call for proposals, websites. (Interdepartmental)	1 5/1/2015	50
4.	Evaluation techniques and how to make practical's more interesting (POGIL)	1 10/1/2015	9
<b>2015-2016</b>			
1.	Workshop on separation of plant proteins by PAGE	1 day 23/7/2016	2 teachers in house were resource persons 16 teachers and 9 students from other colleges

			attended the workshop
2.	GHG Accounting including topics like carbon credits, action plan for global warming, measurement of carbon sequestration	1 day 12-13/10/2015	9
3.	Vein Islet number and its utility in segregation of pharmacological material	1 day 11/7/2015	9
<b>2016-2017</b>			
1.	Post-harvest technology under skill India theme (Interdepartmental)	2 days 26-27/04/2017	20
2.	Workshop on revised syllabus for TY B Sc.(Botany)	1 day 11/7/2016	130 teachers from different colleges affiliated to University of Mumbai. New Practical's were also done by the teachers due to the equipment's and chemicals purchased from DBT star College funds
3.	Refresher course for Junior college teachers(Lectures on emerging areas in Biological science) Botany and Zoology Department organized it under the aegis of University of Mumbai UGC HRDC and was possible only due to availability of instruments like pH meter, colorimeter, electrophoresis units in multiple numbers	20 days	40 teachers from different colleges and our teachers were resource persons ( Instruments purchased from DBT star college funds)
<b>2017-2018</b>			
1	Workshop on Mangrove conservation	1 day 21/7/2017	5 staff and organized poster competition intercollegiate for students
2	Short term course in Research methodology in science	6 days 20-25 <sup>th</sup> November , 2017	In collaboration with UGC HRDC 50 teachers from different colleges
<b>2018-2019</b>			
1	IPR workshop	6-8 <sup>th</sup> March, 2018	10 teachers and 50 students
2	Workshop on Millets identification and nutritional value	26-27 <sup>th</sup> February,	Intercollegiate and interdepartmental



		2018	100 students and 25 staff members
3	Teaching with google classroom	10 <sup>th</sup> February, 2019	12 staff members interdepartmental

**CHEMISTRY****For Students**

No.	Title	Duration	No. of participants
<b>2014-2015</b>			
1.	Workshop on understanding the basic concepts in chemistry.	6 days 20 <sup>th</sup> to 25 <sup>th</sup> April, 2014	100
2.	Workshop on GLP and Green Chemistry	2 days 12 <sup>th</sup> to 13 <sup>th</sup> June, 2014	100
3.	Workshop on Basic techniques and safety aspects in Laboratory	5 days 15 <sup>th</sup> to 20 <sup>th</sup> June, 2015	220
4.	Workshop on referring Indian Pharmacopoeia (I.P) vol I, volII, volIII.2010 edition for FY, SY and T.Y. BSc. Students	6 days for all batches 20 <sup>th</sup> to 25 <sup>th</sup> November 2014	550+255+123 students
5.	Hands on training and standardization of instruments purchased from DBT funds ; pH meter, Precision balances, Colorimeter, Conductometer, U V Visible spectrophotometer	2 days 20 <sup>th</sup> and 21 <sup>st</sup> June, 2015	100
<b>2015-2016</b>			
1.	Basic Techniques and safety aspects in Laboratory (Interdepartmental)	6 days 20 <sup>th</sup> July to 25 <sup>th</sup> July 2015	520
2.	Basic Techniques and safety aspects in Laboratory. Handling, care and troubleshooting, calibration of instruments purchased from DBT star college funds: Potentiometer, Conductometer, Colorimeter and pH meter.	6 days 15 <sup>th</sup> to 20 <sup>th</sup> June 2015	250
3.	Basic Techniques of safety aspects in Laboratory. Hands on training in using the instruments purchased from DBT star college funds. Principle, working, graphical methods used in detection of equivalence points, calibration of instruments TY BSc	2 days 12 <sup>th</sup> & 13 <sup>th</sup> June 2015	120
4.	Introduction to Indian Pharmacopoeia Vol I, II, III 2010 Edition	6 days 26 <sup>th</sup> July to 1 <sup>st</sup> August, 2015	400
<b>2016-2017</b>			
1.	Workshop on GLP and Green Chemistry	6 days 27 <sup>th</sup> June to 2 <sup>nd</sup> July, 2016	120
2.	Basic technique and safety aspects in laboratory	6 days 27 <sup>th</sup> June to 2 <sup>nd</sup> July 2016)	224
3.	Safety Aspects in Laboratory	6 days 25 <sup>th</sup> July to 30 <sup>th</sup> July, 2016	400
4.	Introduction to Indian Pharmacopoeia Vol I,II, III 2010 edition	6 days 1-5 <sup>th</sup> August, 2016	400
5.	Workshop on Mass Spectrometry in association with ISMAS (Indian Society for Mass Spectrometry)	1 day 9 <sup>th</sup> December,	120

		2016	
<b>2017-2018</b>			
1.	Workshop on Good laboratory practices and green chemistry	6 days 19 <sup>th</sup> June to 24 <sup>th</sup> June, 2017	120 T Y BSc
2.	Workshop on basic laboratory techniques and safety aspects in laboratories	6 days 19 <sup>th</sup> June to 24 <sup>th</sup> June, 2017	205 S Y BSc
3.	Workshop on Good laboratory practices	6 days 17 <sup>th</sup> to 22 <sup>nd</sup> July, 2017	424 F Y BSc
4.	Workshop on applications of FTIR	1 Day 10 <sup>th</sup> Dec, 2017	25 students
<b>2018-2019</b>			
1.	Workshop on Good laboratory practices and green chemistry	6 days 21 <sup>st</sup> to 27 <sup>th</sup> June, 2018	129 T Y B Sc
2.	Workshop on good laboratory practices	6 days 21 <sup>st</sup> to 27 <sup>th</sup> June, 2018	183 S Y BSc
3.	Workshop on safe handling of glasswares in collaboration with Borosil	1 day 13 <sup>th</sup> July, 2018	100 students
4.	Good laboratory practices and safety aspects in laboratory	6 days 26 <sup>th</sup> July to 1 <sup>st</sup> August, 2018	350 students F Y BSc

#### For teachers

No.	Title	Duration	No. of participants
<b>2014-2015</b>			
1.	Research methodology	6 days 15/10/2015- 21/10/2015	2
2.	Handling, maintenance, care and troubleshooting, preparation of SOP's for instruments purchased from grants received from DBT Star College funding	2 days	21
3.	Transforming Indian to transform India, Physical, emotional, intellectual, social, cultural, spiritual transformation care of IQ, EQ and SQ.	19, 15, 26 <sup>th</sup> July, 2/8/2014, 7/2/2015, 15/4/2015	100 (25 staff and 75 students) for our college and neighboring colleges
4.	Safe handling of chemicals and disposal of chemical waste	27/6/2015	Teaching and supporting staff (21+ 20)
<b>2015-2016</b>			
1.	Research methodology	6 days 14/12/2015 to 19/12/2015	2
2.	Firefighting and safety film show live demonstration types of fire extinguishers, precautionary measures to be taken. (Interdepartmental for teaching and non-	1 day 7/12/2015	100

	teaching staff of college)		
3.	Safe handling of laboratory glasswares in collaboration with Borosil glass works-Ltd.	1 12/1/2016	21+20
4.	Workshop on green synthesis	27/7/2016	20
<b>2016-2017</b>			
1.	Green Chemistry	1 day 5/10/2016	10 staff
2.	Operation and maintenance of analytical instruments with WRIC Mumbai (Intercollegiate)	5 days 17/10/2016 to 21/10/2016	23 (11 colleges)
3.	Workshop on using & demonstration on recording and spectral analysis on FTIR instrument (Brucker, Germany)	1 day 28/2/2017	12
4.	Mass Spectrometry (ISMAS) (Intercollegiate)	1 day	21
5.	Refresher course for Junior college teachers under aegis of UGC HRDC University of Mumbai theory and practical session our teachers were resource persons	10 days 14/12/2016 to 24/12/2016	32 teachers from various colleges
<b>2017-2018</b>			
1.	Research Methodology in Basic Sciences short term course	6 days 20-25 <sup>th</sup> Nov.2017	2 staff
2.	Workshop on separation and quantification of natural products	1 day 15 <sup>th</sup> March, 2018	10 staff members
3.	Workshop on preparing table reagents and using them in micro quantities (green chemistry)	1 day 14 <sup>th</sup> March, 2018	15 staff members and they trained 20 supporting staff
<b>2018-19</b>			
1	Workshop on "Use of Google Classroom in teaching"	1 day 12 <sup>th</sup> Feb, 2019	15 staff members from Chemistry
2.	Session on "Food color, pesticide and Green campus"	1 day 16 <sup>th</sup> Oct, 2018	20 Staff members and 25 supporting staff
3	Workshop on safety in Laboratory	13 <sup>th</sup> February, 2019	Intercollegiate and interdepartmental 38 supporting staff and 10 teaching staff members from 5 different colleges

## PHYSICS

### For Students:

No.	Title	Duration	No. of participants
<b>2014-2015</b>			
1.	Understanding the basics and application of Physics	7 days 10 <sup>th</sup> to 16 <sup>th</sup> March, 2015	50
2.	Enhance your Employability skills	1 day 9 <sup>th</sup> March, 2015	45
3.	Power point presentation skills on various “ Sky Objects”	31/3/2015	14
4.	Telecommunication in Computers	11/3/2015	65
<b>2015-2016</b>			
1.	Workshop on telescope handling and sky observation	1 day 5/1/2015	10
2.	Mobile Planetarium to introduce students to COSMOS (Interdepartmental activity). Secrets of Sun, Black hole were screened	1 day 2/1/2015	630 students+ 30 staff
<b>2016-2017</b>			
1.	Introduction to basics of Physics and fun of Physics	6 days	
2.	A voyage from circuits to system Electronics	1 day 16/7/2016	72+10 teachers
3.	Yes! You can do: Keen observation and critical analysis during exploration in science by Dr Anand Ghaisas (Interdepartmental)	1 day 3/12/2016	100 students + 20 teachers
4.	Managing Gmail and Google Drive	1 day 19/8/2016	40 students and 9 teachers
<b>2017-2018</b>			
1.	Workshop Non linear Dynamics	1 day	40 students and 14 teachers Intercollegiate
2.	Workshop on making Physics interesting through innovative experiments	1 day	In collaboration with I I T Mumbai 46 students and 5 teachers. The experiments were telecast live to Devrukh College, Ratnagiri
<b>2018-19</b>			
1.	A bridge course for students of T. Y. BSc Physics	7 days	30 students
2.	Workshop on Michelson Interferometer	1 day	30 students
3.	Workshop on Geomagnetism	1 Day	30 students
4.	Workshop on use of Octave software for study of superposition of waves	1 day	20 students + 15 staff members
5.	Workshop on use of LaTeX software	1 day 19/10/2018	30 students And 5 staff members

# PHYSICS

## For Teachers

No.	Title	Duration	No. of participants
<b>2014-2015</b>			
1.	Setting up of experiments using instruments purchased from DBT star college scheme grants	Spread out over a period of 30 days 10 <sup>th</sup> March, 2015	15 staff members
2.	Physics of optical communication	1 day 16 <sup>th</sup> March, 2015	15 staff members
<b>2015-2016</b>			
1.	Workshop on Advanced Excel	3 days April 5-7 <sup>th</sup> 2016	12 teaching and 4 supporting staff
2.	Night sky observation	1 day 3 <sup>rd</sup> March, 2016	41 students and 4 staff members
<b>2016-2017</b>			
1.	Refresher course for Junior College teachers (Intercollegiate). Was possible only because of apparatus and consumables procured from DBT star college funds	10 days 14/12/2016 to 24/12/2016	29 teachers from various colleges
<b>2017-18</b>			
1.	Workshop on Non Linear Dynamics	1 day 8/4/2017	14 teachers from different colleges
2.	Night sky observations	1 day	38 students and 4 staff members
<b>2018-19</b>			
1.	Workshop on use of Octave software for study of superposition of waves	1 day 9/1/2019	15 teachers
2.	The use of LaTeX software for online internal question preparation	1 day 25/1/2019	15 teachers
3.	Use Exp EYES - 17	1 day 13/12/2018	10 teachers

# ZOOLOGY

## For Students

No.	Title	Duration	No. of participants
<b>2014-2015</b>			
1.	Nature Photography (Interdepartmental)	1 day 16/1/2015	40
2.	Identification of shell	1 day 17/2/2015	100
3.	Good laboratory practices in collaboration with Geochem lab	1 day 10th June 2015	50
4.	Basic Laboratory skills and hands on training on instruments	2 days 12 <sup>th</sup> and 13 <sup>th</sup> June, 2015	40
<b>2015-2016</b>			
1.	Handling, calibration of instruments, purchased from DBT star College funds. SOP's	2 days 10 and 11 <sup>th</sup> June 2016	40 students+9 staff
2.	Good laboratory practices	2 days, 12 and 13 July 2016	40
3.	Training in first aid (Interdepartmental) in collaboration with personnel from Civil Defense	1 day 12 February, 2016	150+ 20 staff
<b>2016-2017</b>			
	<b>For students</b>		
1.	Blood measurement by Sphygmomanometer	1 day 12 <sup>th</sup> July 2016	40 students
2.	Detection of blood sugar by glucometer	1 day 13 <sup>th</sup> July 2016	42 students
3.	Workshop on basic satellite imagery and hands on training on basic map making (Interdepartmental)	1 day 14/7/2016	50 students and teachers
4.	Hands on training on use of spreadsheet for Biostatistics	1 day 25/2/2017	50 staff and students
5.	Preparation of herbaria to preserve marine algae	1 day 21/2/2017	20 students
6.	Identification of Avifauna in Keola Deo Ghana National Park Rajasthan	2 days 6 <sup>th</sup> and 7 <sup>th</sup> Jan, 2017	37 students+ 4 staff
<b>2017-18</b>			
1.	Workshop on breeding and maintenance of ornamental fishes	1 day 2/2/2018	15 students and 2 staff
2.	Workshop on maintenance of Zebra fish	1 day 5/2/2018	20 students 4 staff
3.	Workshop on media preparation and maintenance of <i>Drosophila</i> culture	2 days 15 <sup>th</sup> July, 2018	30 students 4 staff
<b>2018-19</b>			
1.	Workshop on "Flame Photometry"	1 Day 29 <sup>th</sup> Jan, 2019	48 students T. Y. BSc
2.	Workshop and exhibition on Wildlife Photography	2 Day 2 <sup>nd</sup> & 3 <sup>rd</sup> March, 2019 (World	Open for public and all students & Teachers of

		Wildlife Day)	Arts, Science & Commerce
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#### For Teachers

No.	Title	Duration	No. of participants
<b>2014-2015</b>			
1.	Computational Biology	1 day 3 <sup>rd</sup> March, 2015	9 staff members
2.	<i>Paramoecium</i> culture and design of experiments	1 day 5 <sup>th</sup> March, 2015	9 staff members
3.	Biostatistics	3 days 4 <sup>th</sup> April, 2015	9 staff members
4.	Workshop for supporting staff (Interdepartmental) on communication and management, health safety and environment, Psyche management, stress management, sleep management, diet and nutrition for wellness	6 days 15 <sup>th</sup> -27 <sup>th</sup> June, 2015	50 supporting staff and 10 staff members from all departments
<b>2015-2016</b>			
1.	Use of digital multimeter for water analysis (Interdepartmental)	1, 25/6/2015	12 staff members
2.	Research methodology in Basic Sciences (Intercollegiate)	6 days 14 <sup>th</sup> to 19 <sup>th</sup> December, 2015	25 staff members
3.	Research Avenues in Ornithology (Intercollegiate)	1, 10/9/2015	80 staff members and students
4.	Identification of venomous and non-venomous snakes	1 20/1/2016	60 staff members interdepartmental
<b>2016-2017</b>			
1.	Refresher course for Junior college biology teachers along with Botany Department. Experiments were done by teachers and this was possible only because of availability of multiple units of equipment's and consumables from DBT star college funds	10 days 14/12/2016 to 24/12/2016	30 teachers
2.	To make power point more effective as a presentation skill (staff and students)	1 day 14/2/2017	9+80
3.	Microtomy why and how (tissue processing, embedding, ribbon and staining)	3 days 15/6/2017	10
<b>2017-18</b>			
1.	Identification of insects and hands on training in pinning dead insects in field at Tambdi-Surla Goa	18 <sup>th</sup> January, 2018	4 staff and 30 students
2.	Workshop on making educational video using mobile	18 <sup>th</sup> and 19 <sup>th</sup> May, 2018	Intercollegiate 10 staff
3.	Making power point more effective. Virtual dissections	5 <sup>th</sup> June, 2018	30 staff members Interdepartmental
<b>2018-19</b>			
1.	Making of eco-friendly Ganapati idols using garden soil and clay.	1 Day 30 <sup>th</sup> Aug, 2018	25 teachers



2.	QR coding system for Zoology specimens	28 <sup>th</sup> January, 2019	10 teachers
3.	QR coding system for SOP's of instruments	28 <sup>th</sup> January, 2019	10 teachers

**Number of Students undertaking Project vs. Total Number of Students. Please give list of Department-wise Projects that were carried out during the Support Period.**

#### **BOTANY**

No.	2014-2015	No. of students who completed projects
<b>Title</b>		
<b><i>FY BSc students(267 students) Chemistry, Botany, Zoology and Physics</i></b>		
1.	Pharmacognosical studies of leaves and fruits of <i>Moringa</i>	3
2.	Pollen morphological studies of plants from RJ College Campus by acetolysis. Preparation of pollen calendar	10
3.	Permanent slide preparation and double staining	10
<b>SY BSc 100% students given group projects and they were given prizes under the banner of DBT star college(125) Chemistry, Botany and Zoology</b>		
1.	Preparation of terrariums	10
2.	Preparation of bottle gardens using soft drink bottle (depicting reusing waste )	10
3.	Preparation of grandmas pouch for common ailments like cold, cough, headache, aid for digestion, constipation, loose motions etc.	20
4.	Antioxidant properties of tea	03
5.	Collection identification of ornamental ferns and gymnosperms	10
6.	Collection, identification of algae from water bodies	10
7.	Preparation of health drinks and documentation about its nutraceutical value	10
8.	Collection of major forest products source (botanical names), and identification	10
9.	Collection of minor forest products Botanical source and importance of forest	10
10.	Study of genetic variants in <i>Mirabilis jalapa</i> with reference to flower color	02
11.	Collection and compilation of Plants in Mythology	10
12.	Collection of fungi from local areas and identification. Saprophytic and parasitic fungi	10
13.	Careers in Botany students conducted aptitude test and created awareness among aspiring students about the career opportunities in Botany	10
<b>TY BSc 38 students 100% did project work Botany</b>		
1.	Water sample analysis	07
2.	Identification of Mangroves using vegetative characters	06
3.	Composting of waste generated in kitchen, temples(floral)	10
4.	Identification and labeling of plants in R J Campus	05
5.	Mushroom cultivation ( <i>Pleurotus</i> )	10

No.	2015-2016	No. of students who completed projects
<b>Title</b>		
<b>FY BSc students (251 students) Chemistry, Botany, Zoology and Physics</b>		
1.	Bio Indicator of genotoxicity: The <i>Allium cepa</i> test	03
2.	Effect of pH on catalase extracted from purple cabbage	01
<b>SY BSc (125) Chemistry, Botany and Zoology</b>		
1.	Study of soil collected from different areas	10

2.	Soil profile of different areas	10
3.	Poor man's food rich man's diet: collection and display of grains like quinoa, duckweed, amaranthus, ragi, oats nutritive value	10
4.	Amazing plants collected, identified and described identification by smell and touch	10
5.	Growing common vegetable like spinach growth parameter using hydroponics	10
6.	Growing cucumber using aquaponics	05
7.	Mushroom cultivation and nutritive value of mushrooms	10
<b>TY BSc (45) Botany</b>		
1.	Identification and labeling of trees in Naval stores, Ghatkopar GPS tagging	10
2.	Preparation of herbal products by purchasing raw material and authenticating by pharmacognostical tools	35
<b>2016-2017</b>		
<b>FY BSc(250) Chemistry, Botany, Zoology and Physics</b>		
1.	All students collected sample from water from their areas, wall scrapings, scrapping from wells etc. and microscopically identified the algae, type of thallus, genus with help of key, documented the chloroplast type, pyrenoids and other cell contents if any	All
<b>SY BSc (125) Chemistry, Botany, Zoology</b>		
1.	To find BMI of the student and suggest a diet plan (interdepartmental)	15
2.	Know your institution ICRISAT (Arid crops in view of drought in Maharashtra)	
3.	Pulse research Institute (International year of pulses)	10
4.	Collection of Yams and tubers from field and market : botanical names, nutritional value and recipes	10
5.	Exotic fruits botanical names and nutritional value	10
6.	Unconventional pulses and common pulses	
7.	Recycle and make it green: Banana peels/orange peels/lemon peels	10
8.	Tissue printing for localizing mechanical tissues in <i>Coleus</i> stem	06
<b>TY BSc (35) Botany</b>		
1.	Tissue printing localization of H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	03
2.	To find out the moisture content in commercial moisturizer using Rose petals (interdepartmental)	03
3.	Phytochemical analysis of <i>Syzygium jambolina</i> leaves	02
4.	Estimation of vitamin C content from <i>Moringa</i> leaves	02
5.	Separation of seed proteins using PAGE	02
6.	Study of enzyme peroxidase from <i>Trigonella foenum-graecum</i>	02
7.	Study of Tyrosinase activity from Mushroom (Interdepartmental)	02
8.	Pollen viability in different varieties of Bougainvillea	02
9.	Pollen morphology of Bignoniaceae members	02
10.	Study of SOD activity extracted from <i>Portulaca</i> leaves (Interdepartmental)	02
11.	Estimation of polyphenol content in <i>Emblica</i> fruits obtained from garden and market (Interdepartmental)	
12.	Extraction of pectin from orange peels using microwave and its estimation of pectin	02
13.	Study of absorption pattern of betalains using spectrophotometer	02
14.	Study of antimicrobial activity of coconut oil (Interdepartmental)	02
15.	Extraction of essential oil from <i>Anethum graveolens</i> and separation by TLC	02
16.	Histochemical localization of storage content of Maize grain	01
17.	Arrangement of mechanical tissues in leaves	02
<b>2017-2018</b>		
<b>F Y B SC. ( 205) Chemistry, Botany, Zoology, Physics</b>		

1.	Students were told to bring flowers from their localities and make a key based on morphological characters like pedicel present or absent, calyx number free, fused, aestivation, petal number free, fused, stamens number, fusion, adhesion, carpels number, apo or syncarpous, placentation and with the help of key provided they assigned it to a family and learnt to classify	All
<b>S Y B Sc ( 126) Chemistry, Botany, Zoology</b>		All group projects
1.	Hydropoincs	10
2.	Plant tissue culture ( Micropropagation)	10
3.	Bonsai and Terrarium	10
4.	Ecotourism in Maharashtra	10
5.	Chemotaxonomy	10
6.	Water management	10
7.	Pharmaceuticals from Algae and Fungi	10
8.	Probiotics	10
9.	Algal biofuels	10
10.	Drip irrigation	12
11.	Non conventional energy source	12
12.	Integrated farming	12
<b>T Y B Sc 32 Botany</b>		
1.	Use of kitchen appliances like microwave and expresso coffee machine for extraction of natural products	01
2.	Extraction of essential oil from <i>Michelia champaca</i> using clavenger	02
3.	Extraction of natural dye from Teak leaves	02
4.	Estimation of soluble proteins from common pulses	02
5.	Extraction of betalains from beet root and testing as natural food colorant – stability	02
6.	Pollen viability test from different varieties of <i>Mussaenda</i>	02
7.	Morphological studies of Brinjal varieties key for identifying cultivars	02
8.	Pollen morphology of Lamiaceae members	02
9.	Determination of Vitamin C content of dragon fruit	02
10.	Electrophoretic separation of proteins from fenugreek seedlings and localization of enzyme peroxidases	02
11.	Seperation and localization of mitochondria by centrifugation	02
<b>T Y BSc projects : Environment related group projects</b>		ALL
1.	Consumption of Electricity, conservation and audit in college	Roll No. 501-504
2.	Sanjay Gandhi National Park challenges and management	505-508
3.	AVHAAAN-Disaster Management	509-512
4.	Solar energy and solar panel	513-516
5.	Masunda lake History and present status	517-520
6.	Climate change: use of meterological instruments	521-524
7.	Powai lake History and present status	525-528
8.	Heavy metals toxicity: <i>Lemna</i>	529-532
<b>2018-2019</b>		
<b>F Y BSc ( All students) 215</b>		
1.	Collection and identification of fungi during monsoon ( students collected fungi growing on tree barks, soil, stale bread, vegetables like beans, lady's finger, wet note book, wall, books, cloth, bags, belts etc.)	All
<b>S Y BSc Projects (130)</b>		
1.	Genetic Basis of Cultivars : <i>Solanum melongena</i> ( Color and Shape)	13
2.	Electrophoresis technique: Seperation of proteins	13
3.	Electrophoresis : Seperation of plasmid DNA, genomic DNA. Model for explaining DNA for school children	13
4.	Less known medicinal plants used by tribes	13
5.	Cellular respiration	13

6.	Urban Farming	15
7.	Bioluminescence	16
8.	ELISA Technique	16
9.	Fermentation products: Fungi	13
<b>T Y B Sc ( 47 students)</b>		
1.	Grow your own microgreens included seed germination studies, morphological studies of microgreens statistical analysis, nutritional content: chlorophyll content, Vitamin C, soluble proteins, alpha amino acid content and reducing sugars	
2.	Radish and cabbage	01
3.	Fenugreek and Amaranth	01
4.	Sunflower and Spinach	01
5.	Chia, basil and flax	01
6.	Broccoli, carrot and mentha	01
7.	Starch grain data base of tuber crops	01
8.	Starch content and amylase activity in selected tuber crops	02
9.	Extraction of lycopene from watermelon and TLC separation	02
10.	Estimation of vitamin C content from different cultivars of green chilly	02
11.	Differential staining and studies on secondary growth in some Bignoniaceae members : Tecoma, Kigelia and Tababeui	02
12.	Estimation of reducing sugars, vitamin C in grape fruit and red guava	01
13.	Phytochemical analysis of <i>Zizyphus jujube</i> leaves	02
14.	Green audit and carbon foot printing of college campus	02
15.	Study of Dye removal activity of laccases from <i>Pleurotus</i>	02
16.	Seasonal changes in size of cystolith in <i>Ficus</i> leaves using micrometer	01
17.	Measurement of surface tension of extract from soap nut, <i>Guaiacum officinalis</i>	01
<b>TYBSc Projects : Group projects based on environment topics</b>		ALL
1.	Analysis of different water samples for Chlorinity, Salinity, BOD and COD	08
2.	Industrial effluent water sample analysis in terms of BOD, COD, Chlorinity and salinity.	08
3.	Soil analysis of different soil samples in terms of moisture, texture, organic matter and calcium carbonate content.	08
4.	Analysis of water used for growing leafy vegetables along railway tracks	08
5.	Methods to reuse plastic water bottles: For Planting indoor and outdoor plants	08
6.	Assessment of water quality after Ganapati Idol Visarjana	08

## CHEMISTRY

<b>2014-2015</b>		
<b>FY BSc ( Chemistry, Botany, Zoology, Physics, Maths and Statistics)</b>		
1.	Every student did project on preparing reagent paper to be used as sensors for detection of metal ions.	420
2.	Detect adulteration in the food sample brought by individual student. Principle and test involved documentation and conclusions drawn. Tea powder, milk sweets, dried chili powder, coffee powder, sugar, turmeric powder, jalebi	
<b>SY BSc ( Chemistry, Botany, Zoology, Physics)</b>		
1.	To determine the percentage composition of mixture of strong acid and weak acid by titrating against strong base using conductometer	225
<b>TY BSc ( Chemistry)</b>		
1.	Students brought various soup powders available in the market and determined the chloride content using argentometric method (this project could be carried out by students individually due to AgNO <sub>3</sub> purchased from DBT funds)	120

2015-2016		
<b>F Y B Sc ( Chemistry, Botany, Zoology, Physics, Maths and Statistics)</b>		
1.	FY BSc project done individually and results obtained were analyzed Assay of sodium carbonate ( $\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3$ ) by I P method and comparing the purity of L R and AR grade $\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3$	420 (subjects offered by students Chemistry, Botany, Zoology, Physics, Maths and Statistics)
<b>S Y B Sc ( Chemistry, Botany, Zoology, Physics)</b>		
2.	SY BSc project done individually students to analyze the mixture of two different metal ions ( $\text{CuII}$ & $\text{Fe II}$ ) from a given mixture Part I separation of two metal ions by solvent extraction Part II Estimation of each metal ion separated by titrimetric method	200
<b>T Y BSc ( Chemistry)</b>		
3.	TY BSc Students carried out individually pH metric titrations of i) dibasic acid (maleic acid) and ii) tribasic acid (phosphoric acid) followed by determination of equivalence point graphically and to calculate $\text{pK}_1$ , $\text{pK}_2$ and $\text{pK}_3$ values.	120
2016-2017		
<b>F Y B Sc ( Chemistry, Botany, Zoology, Physics, Maths and Statistics)</b>		
1.	Project on understanding the principle of slow burning of fire crackers	420
<b>S Y BSc ( Chemistry, Botany, Zoology, Physics)</b>		
2.	To estimate the acid value of vegetable oil brought by individual student purchased from the market	225
3.	Milk testing in association with consumer guidance society of India (Interdepartmental project), fat%, solid non-fat%, density, protein, lactose, water content temperature, freezing point, salts%, statistical analysis of data	146 students, branded and non-branded milk
<b>T Y B Sc ( Chemistry)</b>		
4.	To record IR spectrum on FTIR of the given compound and to do the spectral analysis from the spectrum obtained Students were given unknown compounds for recording of the spectra (TYBSc)	120 students
2017-18		
<b>F Y B Sc ( Chemistry, Botany, Zoology, Physics, Maths, Statistics) 424</b>		ALL
1.	Introduction to IP	
2.	Estimation of Magnesium by IP	
3.	Estimation of citric acid in lemon	
4.	Determination of pH using pH meter : samples: bakingsoda solution, bath soap solution, laundry detergent solution, lemon juice, vinegar, coco cola, milk of magnesia ( anta acid), distil water	
5.	Redox titration using self indicator	
<b>S Y B Sc ( Chemistry, Botany, Zoology, Physics) 205</b>		ALL
1.	Complexometric titration	
2.	Estimation of iron form commercial drug (feffol) using IP method	
3.	Use of UV Visible double beam Spectrophotometer : Determination of salicylic acid from the given solution. Quantification	
4.	Estimation of $\text{Co}^{2+}$ in given solution by using calibration curve method and determination of molar extinction coefficient of $\text{Co}^{2+}$	
<b>T Y BSc ( Chemistry) 126</b>		ALL
1.	To study corrosion rate of mild steel in hydrochloric acid by electrochemical technique	
2.	To synthesize a pyrimidine derivative using Biginelli multi component green methodology	
3.	To separate the components of a solid binary mixture using steam distillation	
4.	To carry out spectral identification of organic compounds	
5.	To determine calcium and magnesium content in Dolomite ore	

2018-19		
F Y BSc (Chemistry, Botany, Zoology, Physics, Maths and Statistics) 406		
1.	Every student prepared reagent paper to be used for detection of metal ions.	ALL
S Y BSc ( Chemistry, Botany, Zoology , Physics) 183		
1.	To determine the saponification value of different oil samples	
2.	Quick test for some adulterants in food each student brought food sample like milk, milk products, oil and fats , sugar , jaggery, sweet meats, flour ( they performed quick test as per FSSAI	ALL
T Y B Sc Chemistry 129 students group projects as follows		
1.	Determination of amount of nitrite present in the given water sample colorimetrically	1 – 8
2.	Extraction of cinnamon oil – a comparative study of different methods involving solvent extraction	9 – 15
3.	To study gravimetrically the corrosion inhibition effect of organic compound on mild steel in acid solution	16 – 22
4.	Comparative study of vitamin-C in various fruit juices	23 – 30
5.	Determination of iodine content in different brands of common salt by iodometric method	31 – 37
6.	Correlation of yield of processes and number of steps involved in linear organic synthesis	38 – 44
7.	Reference and introduction on double salts and selenate salts	45 – 52
8.	Acetylation of D-glucose to form penta acetate (α,β-penta acetate) by green chemistry principles	53 – 58
9.	Comparative study of Zinc content in various talcum powder brands and its effect on human health.	59 – 64
10.	Method validation by applying analytical parameter with respect to estimation of oxalic acid	65 – 72
11.	Study of kinetics of hydrolysis of methyl acetate	73 – 79
12.	Synthesis of various metal complexes and estimation of metal content in those complexes	80 – 86
13.	Comparative study of viscosity; NIST web book	87 – 94
14.	Mitigation of corrosion of mild steel in acid solution using organic compounds as corrosion inhibitors	95 – 101
15.	Comparative study of acetylation of aniline	102 – 108
16.	Determination of isoelectric point of acidic, basic and neutral amino acids pH-metrically.	109 – 116
17.	International Year of Periodic Table (IYPT) - an opportunity to relearn periodic table	117 – 123
1.	To prepare 3-nitrochalcone and understand the course of Claisen-Schmidt condensation.	124 – 129

# PHYSICS

2014-2015		
	SYBSc and TYBSc(220) Physics, Chemistry, Maths and Statistics	
1.	Fibre Optics	10
2.	Measuring speed of light	10
3.	Chaos on oscilloscope	10
4.	Playing with angles	10
2015-2016		
	SYBSc and TYBSc (200) Physics, Chemistry, Maths and Statistics	
1.	Water level Indicator	10
2.	Burglar alarm for safety	10
3.	Resonance waves demonstration	10
4.	3-dim hologram	10
5.	Visualizing sound on the oscilloscope	10
2016-2017		
	SY BSc and TY BSc (200) Physics, Chemistry, Maths and Statistics	
1.	Clap switch	10
2.	The proportional counter	10
3.	The Gauss Gun	10
4.	Sterling Engine	10
5.	Motion sensor using LDR	10
6.	Easy D C generator	10
7.	A simple radio set	10
8.	Dark sensors	10
9.	Hover Board	10
10.	Human body as battery	10
11.	Laser sensor security alarm	10
12.	Optical fibre	10
13.	555 timer chip musical instruments	10
14.	Perpetual motion (impossibility of) wheel	10
15.	Total internal reflection	10
16.	Free energy and conductivity	10
17.	To demonstrate Newton's third Law	10
18.	Automatic street light	10
19.	Hydraulic Bridge	10
20.	Free energy and conductivity	10
2017-18		
S Y B Sc and T Y B Sc ( 165) Physics, Chemistry, Maths and Statistics		
1	Playing with angles	10
2	Demonstration of critical path	10
3	Perpetual motion (impossibility of) wheel	10
4	Wireless transmission of electricity	10
5	555 timer chip musical instrument	10
6	Automatic street light	10
7	Total internal reflection	10
8	Steam engine	10
9	Water level indicator	10
10	Free energy and conductivity	10
11	To demonstrate Newton's third law	10
12	Electromagnetic train	10
13	Hydraulic Bridge	10
2018-19		
	S Y B Sc and T Y B Sc ( 150) Physics, Chemistry, Maths and Statistics	

1	Determination of intensity distribution due to fractal light source.	5
2	Measurement of Avogadro's number using Brownian motion	1
3	Estimation of train speed by using Doppler effect	1
4	Application of Black Body Radiation	1
5	Exo-planets: detection and study	1
6	Special relativity, general relativity and black holes	1
7	Low cost graphite microphone	1
8	Models of Statistical Mechanics	3
9	Application of IR sensor and decade counter	1
10	Refinement of low-cost method of direct estimation of the speed of light	1
11	Simple fire alarm	1
12	Li-Fi and music rhythm LED	1
13	Gravitational Waves	1
14	Laser projector	1
15	Electronic eye controlled security system	1
16	Speedometer	1
17	Active filters	1
18	Emergency Mobile Charger using DC Motor	1
19	Simple cell phone detector	1
20	Infrared Proximity Sensor with Counter	3
21	Temperature dependent DC fan	1
22	Mobile signal jammer and booster	1
23	Plasma Sphere	2
24	Study of Ferro fluid and its properties	1
25	Estimation of storage capacity of CD and DVD by method of diffraction grating	2
26	Demonstration of Chaos using LASER	1
27	Study of the angles of dendritic patterns formed on induced drying of biological fluids.	4
28	Estimation of temperature of a blackbody	3
29	Numerical and experimental study of double pendulum	2
30	Dustless Duster	2
31	Probability and Statistics	1
32	Effect of AC and DC current on action potential of plants	1
33	Determining the state of polarization of different light sources	1
34	Mobile signal booster	2
35	Electronic Harp	2
36	Raman Effect	2
37	Study of wavefunction	1
38	Simple touch switch	2
39	Automatic Street light	2
40	Coupled Torsional Pendulum	1
41	Space weather and how life systems are protected on planet earth	1
42	Transformer less over voltage protector	1
43.	Nonlinear stiffness properties of plants	1



## ZOOLOGY

2014-2015 Chemistry, Botany, Zoology and Physics		
1.	<i>Paramoecium</i> culture to study the effect of nutrients on population dynamics (FYBSc)	30/225
	<b>S Y B Sc Chemistry, Botany , Zoology</b>	100
2.	Aquarium maintenance and fish diseases (SYBSc)	60/100
3.	To find the blood group of donors in blood donation drive and counseling session on importance of blood groups	260(SY and FY BSc students)
4.	Measurement of blood pressure and glucometer of teaching and non-teaching interpretation of results, counseling on life style management assisted by alumni doctors	40 (All TY BSc students)
2015-2016 Chemistry, Botany, Zoology		
1.	Study on water sample analysis (seasonal two-year project) (TYBSc)	4
2.	Sediment analysis of Thane creek (One-year project) (TYBSc)	4
3.	Project on Dairy Science : an Economical aspect survey and data analysis about economical aspect (TYBSc)	10
4.	Study of haematin crystals of different vertebrates (TYBSc)	5
2016-2017		
1.	Separation of plasma proteins by PAGE (TYBSc)	5
2.	Comparative study on the effect of commercial products on hair keratin (TYBSc)	5
3.	Study of nematodes from different soil sample (TYBSc)	5
4.	Study of Ecological status of Bhandup eshwarkund (TYBSc)	5
5.	Comparative studies of nutrient contents of health drinks (FYBSc)	5
6.	Electrophoresis of haemoglobin in alkaline gel (TYBSc)	5
7.	Study of pre- and post-monsoon physiochemical parameter of Ulhas River (TYBSc)	5
8.	Haemostatic effect of leaves of <i>Plectranthes</i>	4
2017-18		
1.	Seasonal identification of birds at Sewri and Bhandup pumping station	20 T Y BSc
2.	Blood group testing of volunteers during blood donation drive in the college	130 S Y B Sc
3.	Studies on autosomal traits of students in the college campus and inheritance pattern.	T Y BSc
2018-19		
1.	Binary fission in <i>Planaria</i>	202 All students of <b>FYBSc</b>
	<b>S Y B Sc. ( 125)</b>	
1.	Regeneration in <i>Hydra</i>	20
2.	A project on 'Bird Eggshells: A Scope for Heavy Metal Bioremediation'.	35
3.	Detection of Iodine content in table salts by titration method.	35
4.	Analysis of sodium and potassium in soft drinks using flame photometry.	20
5.	Study of nematode parasite from gut of cockroach	35
	<b>T Y B Sc ( 52)</b>	
1.	Commercial Hair Products And Effects On Keratin : A Comparative Study	02
2.	Physico-chemical characterization of sediments from sunderban forest	01
3.	Alcoholic Adulterants and Hooch Tragedy: A Study Perspective	01
4.	Characterization and Analysis Of Moulded Exoskeleton of Snakes	01
5.	Growth Characteristics of Bacteria From Fish Eye And Its Correlation To Infections	01
6.	Analysis of Growth Rate of Bacteria In Few Fish Species	01
7.	Studies of Mucilage Contents of Mudskipper	01
8.	Studies on LDH Isoenzyme from Few Vertebrates	01

9.	Effect of heavy metal toxicity on enzymes of <i>Tilapia mosambica</i>	01
10.	Courtship behavior, nest building and parental care in Gourami fish	05
11.	Zebra fish maintenance and breeding ( Model organism)	05

**Major Project Highlights done by all departments in collaboration with each other and student participation in research meet, Avishkar (University of Mumbai intercollegiate research meet), paper/poster presentation in seminars, conferences and continued project work from FY BSc till date and many students have progressed to MSc and continue to do research projects.**

1. Pharmacognostical studies of *Moringa*: Mr Anika Yadav, Mr Vijay Gupta, Ms Namrata Jaiswal
2. Akshay Dange and Mr Vinay Dubey first prize in poster competition Soil profile 2015
3. Namrata Jaiswal and Ankit Yadav research paper presentation “Strategies to conserve wetlands – a case study of Kala Talao, Kalyan-Maharashtra” In International conference on “Science sustainability and the society challenges and opportunities 2016
4. B Deshmukh, A Pawar and SKamble. Bioindicator of genotoxicity The *Allium sativum* test Avishkar 2016
5. Vijay Gupta Antioxidant studies of miracle tree: *Moringa oleifera* Avishkar 2016
6. Ankit Yadav Forensic Palynology-Nature’s finger prints of plants Avishkar 2016
7. Sandhya Santosh and Ganesh Singh B Purohit: Study of endophytic fungi associated with mangroves presented paper at Wetlands for future for a sustainable livelihood 2016
8. Candida Vaz and Royston Rogers Study of ecological status of Thane creek published paper 2016
9. Sunil Chaurasia Effect of different sources of light on photochemical reaction between (NH<sub>4</sub>)<sub>2</sub>C<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub> and Iodine (I<sub>2</sub>). Avishkar 2016, DBT Research Convention 2016, VES College Chembur intercollegiate research meet
10. Sayali Parab Cleaning waste by waste Avishkar 2017, National convention held at Maitreyi College, New Delhi 2017
11. Vrushali Ingole Study of starch grains in different pulses and development of a key for identification of pulses. Participated in Avishkar 2016
12. **Susmita Gudulkar Plant system as a tool for validating ethnobotanical claims for kidney stone presented paper/poster at Avishkar 2016, Presented paper at National convention held at Maitreyi College, New Delhi and won first prize, 2017. Presented paper at DBT research convention 2016, VES College, Chembur intercollegiate research meet. Continues the project by doing the phytochemical analysis of plants claimed to be having lithotropic properties**  
**Poster presentation Sion college won second prize.**  
**Won Gold medal at Avishkar Interuniversity research festival 2019 held at Gadchoroli Maharashtra**  
**Invited for poster presentation at the 5<sup>th</sup> MESMAP’s to be held at Cappadocia, Turkey from 23<sup>rd</sup> April to 28<sup>th</sup> April, 2019.**
13. Ankit Nayak Dye removal using *Oscimum basilicum* seeds Avishkar 2017
14. Trimble Pandey Characterisation of enzyme catalase extracted from purple cabbage Avishkar 2017
15. Rishab Mishra Characterisation of enzyme tyrosinase extracted from banana peels
16. Susmita Gudulkar Extraction of shikimic acid from star anise using kitchen appliances (microwave, espresso coffee machine) presented at Avishkar 2017
17. Upasana Gupta did a year-long project on non linear stiffness properties of plants at different branching levels presented at competitions St Xavier’s College 2018
18. Interdisciplinary project: Dendritic patterns formed in biological fluids as a result of irradiation by low powered laser in collaboration with TIFR four students are working with highly sophisticated instruments. Pattern analysis by measuring the distribution of angles in different patterns.
19. Is your food doped : Ms Suraiya S Y B Sc presented at Avishkar 2018-19
20. Use of hydrometer
21. Bird egg shells : Heavy metal bioremediation Abhishek and presented Avishkar 2018-2019

22. Mr Faraz Mehdi ( T Y BSc) Refinement of experiment on speed of light won judges special mention award at St Xaviers college 2018-2019
23. 2016-2017, 2017-2018, 2018-2019 National Science day celebrations. All students presented their research project and others attended. Paper presenters were given certificate of appreciation.

9. List of new practical/demonstrations introduced for UG students for each class in different departments supported under Star College Scheme during the period which were not conducted prior to the DBT support: Practicals are for FY, SY and TY BSc all batches and all students performed the new practicals

#### BOTANY

No.	Title
<b>2014-15 Botany, Zoology , Chemistry and Physics</b>	
1.	To study the change in color of anthocyanin pigments depending on pH of the medium
2.	Study of leaf morphology, preservation in the form of herbarium
3.	Determination of stomatal frequency
4.	DNA isolation and estimation from different plant materials
5.	Identification of body types by <i>Prakruti</i> Nidan
6.	Preparation and sterilization and plate pouring of medium for bacterial and fungal cultures
7.	Study of aeromycoflora using plate exposure technique
8.	Study of plant tissue by double staining technique: safranin and haematoxylin and differential staining using single stain Toluidine blue O
9.	Use of micrometry to measure length of plant fibre, stomatal measurement
10.	Separation of amino acids by paper chromatography
<b>2015-2016</b>	
<b>The above mentioned practicals were carried out and new practical's mentioned below were added</b>	
1.	To study inflorescence of the specimen collected by each student Identification and documentation
2.	The practical of change in Anthocyanin pigment depending on pH medium New dimension addition of anthocyanin pigment extracted from purple cabbage and addition to different liquid like fruit juice, milk, rancid oil and conclusion to be drawn
3.	Study of plant community by quadrat method (field based experiment) List quadrat and chart quadrat
4.	Data analysis using statistical tools
5.	Use of GPS and carbon sequestration rate of a tree
6.	Identification and preparation of key for identification of plants in R J College campus
7.	Study of cell contents (Ergastic matter) in different plant cells: starch grains, aleurone grains, oil globules, raphides, spaeraphide, cystoliths, plasmodesmata.
8.	Statistical analysis of data using Excel
9.	Study of enzyme amylase and use of POGIL
<b>2016-2017</b>	
<b>The above mentioned practicals were carried out and new practical's mentioned below were added</b>	
1.	Separation of plant pigments using paper chromatography
2.	Measurement of Q10 of germinating seeds using anthocyanin (instead of phenol red indicator)
3.	Extraction and estimation of proteins using Lowry's method. Standard graph and quantification of plant protein(students could do it individually due to availability of multiple instruments and consumables from DBT star college funds)
4.	Study of Pollen morphology of different flowers collected by the students (good microscope purchased from DBT star college funds)
5.	Morphological study of different types of fruits (visit to vegetable and fruit market) Botanical names and type of fruit to be identified and described by the student.
<b>2017-18</b>	
<b><u>In addition to the above practicals following new practicals were added</u></b>	
1.	Preparation of stains and fixatives e g aqueous and alcoholic safranin, carnoy's A, FAA, Acetocarmine, aceto orceine.
2.	Study of cell contents starch grains from pulses
3.	Separation of plant pigments using TLC
4.	Extraction and estimation of alpha amino nitrogen from germinating seeds. Standard graph and quantification of alpha amino acids. Students could do it individually due to availability of multiple instruments and consumables from DBT star college funds)

5.	Standard graph using excel spread sheet
<b>2018-19</b>	
1.	To study plant community using quadrat method :To determine frequency, density and abundance
2.	Separation of plant pigments using different plant materials by paper and thin layer chromatography ( spinach, <i>Coleus</i> , young leaves)
3.	Antimicrobial activity of essential oil
4.	Separation of plant proteins by PAGE ( Centrifuge and Electrophoresis multiple units purchased from DBT funds
5.	Extraction of betalains, absorption spectrum, size exclusion chromatography betaxanthin, betacyanin (DBT funds)
6.	Extraction of Bixin from <i>Bixa orellana</i> seeds use as natural food colorant
7.	Localization of peroxidase enzyme after electrophoretic separation of proteins ( use of centrifuge and Electrophoresis multiple units purchased from DBT funds)

**CHEMISTRY:**

No.	Title
<b>2014-15 Chemistry, Botany, Zoology, Physics, Maths and Statistics</b>	
1.	Determination of percentage purity of AR and LR grade $\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3$ by using IP assay
2.	To study the effect of heat on hydrated $\text{CuSO}_4$ crystals
3.	Preparation of different types of papers used in chemistry laboratory: DMG paper, ferrocyanide paper, potassium dichromate paper and potassium thiocyanate paper
4.	Detection of $\text{Ni}^{2+}$ , $\text{Fe}^{2+}$ , $\text{Cu}^{2+}$ , $\text{Fe}^{3+}$ , $\text{SO}_3^{2-}$ ions
5.	To prepare acetanilide from aniline using microwave
6.	Potentiometric titration of HCl v/s NaOH
7.	To determine percentage of chloride present in the given sample
8.	To determine calcium content in market samples of calcium tablets
9.	To make use of quinhydrone electrode for emf measurement
10.	To determine percentage composition of strong acid and weak acid in the given mixture
<b>2015-2016</b>	
<b>The above mentioned practicals were carried out and new practicals mentioned below were added</b>	
1.	To prepare solutions concentrations from the given stock solution
2.	To check the concentration of various solutions prepared by diluting stock solution by titrating against primary standard
2.	To estimate the amount of vitamin C in the given sample using ceric ammonium sulphate
3.	To estimate the amount of lead in the given sample using EDTA
4.	To study the inversion of cane sugar using polarimeter ( Polarimeter purchased from DBT funds)
5.	To study the effect of separation of Cu(II) and Fe(II) from a given mixture using solvent extraction
6.	Separation of Ternary mixture
7.	Estimation of paracetamol by Indian Pharmacopoeia (I P) ( Colorimeter purchased from DBT funds)
8.	Molecular modeling exercise in stereochemistry
9.	Synthesis of coumarin using microwave ( microwave purchased from DBT funds)
10.	Titration of maleic acid against NaOH pH metrically
11.	Titration of phosphoric acid against NaOH using pH meter
<b>2016-2017 (The above practical's were consolidated)</b>	
<b>2017-2018 ( In addition to above)</b>	
1.	Study of endothermic reaction and calculation of the heat of solution of $\text{KNO}_3$
2.	Synthesis of aspirin from salicylic acid using microwave ( green chemistry)
3.	Microwave assisted Schiff's base
4.	Acetylation of primary amine using green chemistry
<b>2018-2019 ( In addition to above)</b>	
1.	Separation of o and p-nitrophenol by TLC
2.	Assay of the given sample of sodium chloride injection by Volhard's method
3.	Preparation of alum from aluminium scrap
4.	To determine the $\lambda_{\text{max}}$ of potassium permanganate solution by colorimetric method
5.	To isolate casein from the given milk sample
6.	Colorimetric determination of nitrite content in the given water sample
7.	Determination of percentage purity of sodium carbonate in washing soda pH metrically ( possible for many students since equipment purchased from DBT funds)
8.	Green synthesis of para bromoacetanilide

**PHYSICS:**

No.	Title Physics, Chemistry, Botany, Zoology, Maths, Statistics
<b>2014-15</b>	
<b>FY BSc (378 students)</b>	
1.	Newtons rings ( DBT funds)
2.	Lissajous Figures (was possible due to DBT star college funds)
3.	Surface tension of different liquids
<b>SY BSc (184 students)</b>	
1.	Laser attached Spectrometer ( DBT funds)
2.	Fibre optics
3.	Ultrasonic Interferometer
4.	Chaos circuit
<b>TYBSc (45 students)</b>	
1.	Speed of light
2.	Michelson Interferometer (was possible only due to purchase of instrument from DBT star college funds)
<b>2015-2016</b>	
<b>The above mentioned practicals were carried out and new practicals mentioned below were added</b>	
<b>FYBSc (358) students</b>	
1.	Newton's Rings with least aberration effects (was possible due to purchase of equipment form DBT Star college funds)
2.	Variation of intensity with distance using cylindrical wave front
3.	Determination of low resistance using bridge network with post office box
4.	Characteristics of solar cell
<b>SYBSc (111) students</b>	
1.	Launching of light in an optical fibre
2.	Determination of i) Angle of Prism ii) wavelength of LASER using laser attached Spectrometer ( DBT funds)
<b>TYBSc (42) students</b>	
1.	Hands on training on instruments used for synthesis of nano-materials
2.	Four probe method for characterization of nano materials
3.	Low cost experiment on measuring speed of light
4.	Detection and comparison of positive and negative crystals using double refraction
<b>2016-2017and 2017-2018 (The above practicals were refined and consolidated)</b>	
<b>2018-2019</b>	
1.	Coupled torsional oscillator
2.	Demonstration of Curie temperature
3.	Experiment to measure speed of light
4.	Measurement of resistivity of different materials using EXPEyes

**ZOOLOGY: Chemistry, Botany and Physics**

No	Title
<b>2014-15</b>	
1.	Identification of sugars using Thin-layer chromatography
2.	Culture of <i>Paramecium</i>
3.	Observation of succession of microzoons in stagnant pond water
4.	Estimation of proteins and lipids from milk samples brought by students
5.	Detection of adulterants in milk brought by students
6.	Technique of separation of proteins using PAGE (was possible only because multiple electrophoresis units purchased from DBT star college grants)
7.	PAGE electrophoresis of plasma samples obtained from different individuals during blood donation drive
8.	Trypsinization and viable count cells
9.	Preparation and standardization of reagents
10.	Estimation of amylase effect of pH

<b>2015-2016</b>	
<b>The above mentioned practical's were carried out and new practical's mentioned below were added</b>	
1.	To study the section of kidney, liver, ovary, thyroid, stomach, thymus, bone and cartilage with the help of permanent slides (Microscope purchased in DBT grant was extensively used)
2.	To determine water quality of water samples collected from Thane creek (possible due to consumable purchased from DBT star college fund) Before and After Ganesh festival
3.	To determine blood group and counsel students the importance of knowing your blood group, importance of blood donation and creating awareness about blood banks
4.	Study of genetic traits in human population
5.	Technique of media preparation, culturing and maintenance of <i>Drosophila</i> cultures ( model organism)
6.	Study of morphological characters of <i>Drosophila</i> normal and mutants
7.	To determine the quality of sediments collected from Thane creek
8.	Use of Bioinformatic tools in sequence analysis
<b>2016-2017</b>	
<b>The above mentioned practicals were carried out and new practicals mentioned below were added</b>	
1.	Studies on cyclosis and irritability in <i>Paramecium</i>
2.	Estimation of calcium and silica content from sand samples
3.	Identification of blood cells by differential staining technique
4.	Study of population density by capture-recapture method
5.	Study of DNA hyperchromicity
<b>2017-2018</b>	
1.	Preparation and study of giant chromosomes from <i>Drosophila</i> model organism)larva
2.	Preparation of giant chromosomes from <i>Chironomous</i> larva
3.	Seperation of plasma protein by electrophoresis
4.	Purification of serum proteins by Ion exchange chromatography
<b>2018-2019</b>	
1.	Estimation of serum total protein, glucose, cholesterol, urea, creatinine, acid phosphatase, alkaline phosphatase, GOT, GPT.
2.	Identification of nematodes from rhizosphere
3.	Culturing of blood cells and karyotype analysis
4.	Pedigree analysis
5.	Mouth parts of bed bugs



# 10. Inter-departmental Activities Conducted:

	2014-2015	Participating Departments
1.	His-Tree: a heritage walk to learn about the heritage of South Mumbai, biodiversity Flora and fauna	History, Botany, Zoology conducted the walk and 30 staff members from various departments joined and enjoyed the study tour
2.	Use of ICT in teaching learning process	30 teachers from science departments
3.	Technique of crafting of plant material and bio jewellery making	40 students from arts, science and commerce
4.	How to write a research proposal creating awareness among faculty members about funding agencies, thrust areas of research, call for proposals, websites	50 teachers of Chemistry, Botany, Zoology, Statistics, Physics, Maths, Biotechnology, IT and Computer Science Departments
5.	Enhance your employability	100 students from all departments
6.	Communication skills, stress management, healthy diet	30 support staff from various departments.
7.	Poster competitions organized by Zoology department on awareness of Ebola virus, Hibernation, dengue, pharmacognosy, radiations, food toxicity, effects of smoking in pregnancy, gut bacteria, birds of Mumbai. Domestic pest and their control, personal and social hygiene, Malaria, Tuberculosis	200 Students from all departments participated Students from 5 schools visited the event and best 5 were given prizes and all were given participation certificates under the DBT star college scheme
8.	Poster competition on “ Chemistry of domestic products” : Deodorant, table salt, shoe polish, cold drinks, talcum powder, Dettol, insecticides, Lithium battery, cosmetic kajal, shampoos, toothpaste, polythene, detergents, soap, hair color, chocolate, Vicks, antacids, crying while cutting onions, methyl salicylate	Students from all departments participated
	2015-2016	Participating Departments
1.	Basic techniques and safety aspects in laboratory	Staff and students from all Science departments
2.	Firefighting and safety, film show live demonstration types of fire extinguishers, precautionary measures to be taken to prevent man made calamity Fire	Staff and students of R J College in batches
3.	Make your Presentations powerful	50 staff of science department
4.	Training in first aid	All departments
5.	Wild vegetables identification and competition on recipes using wild vegetables	All departments
6.	Mobile Planetarium	All departments
7.	Poster competition Physics in everyday life International year of Light. Games involving intellectual, numerical, promptness and steadiness	Physics, Chemistry, Mathematics and Statistics
8.	ICT enabled teaching	All departments
	2016-2017	Participating Departments
1.	Identification of medicinal plants	Chemistry, Botany, Zoology, Physics
2.	Solid waste and e-waste management	Chemistry, Botany, Zoology, Physics, IT, Computer Science, Biotechnology
3.	Workshop in spectroscopy	RJ College students and other college students
4.	Optics revisited	Botany, Zoology, Physics
5.	Preparation of nanoparticles and characterization	Botany, Zoology, Chemistry, Physics and Maths
6.	Cleaning of Juhu beach and creating awareness about marine ecosystem	RJ college students and other college students
	2017-2018	Participating Departments
1.	Poster presentation chemistry in every day life	Chemistry, Botany, Zoology, Physics

2.	Composting, Gardening in limited space	All departments
3.	Soft skill training to students presentation, scientific writing	All departments
4.	Origami teaching geometry	All departments
5.	Milk testing	All departments
	<b>2018-2019</b>	<b>Participating Departments</b>
1.	Wild vegetables identification and usage as a nutritional food	All departments
2.	Detection of adulterants in food quick test	All departments
3.	Soil testing	All departments
4.	Online resources	All departments
5.	Computational Biology basic introduction	Chemistry, Botany, Zoology, Biotechnology, Computer Science, IT, Maths and Stats

Major Impact of DBT Star College is all departments started working together and every year in November to December One week iSYear marked for DBT Star College Science Week and each department organizes interdepartmental activities which are also visited by school children thus creating interest among school children, these include the **festivals Botanica, Chem Bond, Chem Carnival, Zoofest, Tech fest, Physitech**. These activities have also seen participation from Arts and Commerce students creating awareness among them about energy saving, environmental issues, water conservation, biodiversity, scientific explanation for prevailing myths

#### **COURSE / TRAINING FOR NON-TEACHING/ LABORATORY STAFF UNDER DBT STAR COLLEGE SCHEME**

1. Twice a year training in computers for members of supporting staff in computer literacy
2. Training in Lab safety procedures, firefighting, disaster management
3. Training of laboratory staff in using balances, pH meter, colorimeter, potentiometer, conductometer
4. Maintenance of microscopes
5. Proper handling and storage of chemicals, preparation of standard solutions.
6. Use of spread sheet for maintaining stocks
7. Yoga and meditation, stress management and healthy eating
8. Judicious collection of plant material key for field collectors from various colleges

**11. Resources Generated: SOPs, Lab manuals, teaching kits etc.:**

No	Title
<b>Botany Department</b>	
<b>2014-2015</b>	
	<b>SOPs of instruments</b> (All the standard operating procedures are reviewed every year)
1.	Autoclave
2.	Laminar air flow
3.	Colorimeter
4.	Analytical balance
5.	Centrifuge
6.	Refrigerated centrifuge
7.	Electrophoresis unit
8.	Spin win
9.	HPTLC Linomat
10.	Publications
11.	Lab manuals: FY, SY and TY BSc
12.	Manual for preparation of standard solutions, stains, indicators and reagents
<b>2015-2016</b>	
	<b>SOPs of Instruments</b>
1.	UV Visible Spectrophotometer
2.	Lab Manual FY, SY and TY BSc
<b>2016-2017</b>	
1.	Manual for bridge course in Botany
2.	Lab manual SY BSc
3.	Lab manual T Y B Sc
<b>2017-2018</b>	
1.	Manual for wild vegetables
<b>2018-2019</b>	
1.	QR code for plant identification
<b>Chemistry Department</b>	
<b>2014-2015</b>	
1.	Safe Laboratory Practices and procedure. Rules to be followed while working in Chemistry laboratory
	<b>SOPs for following instruments</b>
1.	Conductometer
2.	pH meter
3.	Potentiometer
4.	Colorimeter
5.	Spectrophotometer
6.	Flame Photometer
7.	Qualitative aspects in Organic chemistry
8.	Qualitative aspects in gravimetric analysis
<b>2015-2016</b>	
1.	Green Chemistry
2.	Manual for all the reagents used in chemistry practicals (new practicals and those in syllabi)
<b>2016-2017</b>	
1.	Manual for FY, SY, TY BSc
2.	Manual for fire safety
3.	Manual for green chemistry
<b>2017-2018</b>	
1.	Manual for preparing standard solutions

2.	Manual for new experiments included in the syllabus
<b>Physics</b>	
<b>2014-2015</b>	
1.	Manual of newly introduced practical's
2.	Lab manual for FY, SY and TY BSc
3.	Manual for maintenance of Instruments
<b>2018-2019</b>	
1.	Manual for all new practical's
2.	Manual for maintenance of instruments
<b>Zoology</b>	
<b>2014-2015</b>	
1.	Lab Manuals
2.	SOP's for Instruments
<b>2017-2018</b>	
1.	Manual for maintenance and care of ornamental fishes
<b>2018-2019</b>	
1.	QR code for museum specimens
2.	QR code for Instruments

Web page created on RJ College website for all the above-mentioned SOPs and Lab Manuals  
 (accessed at: <http://www.rjcollege.edu.in/dbt-star-college/>)

## 12. Collaborative Activities with Neighboring Colleges:

### BOTANY

No.	Title	Neighboring college/Institution/Laboratory	No. of participants
<b>2014-2015</b>			
1.	Mangrove awareness Program	Vanshakti NGO working towards conservation of mangroves	40 (students from 5 different college and few citizens)
2.	Dr DV Amonkar Memorial Intercollegiate elocution competition	Students from different colleges	50
3.	Wild Vegetables exhibition	Paryavaran Dhakshata Manch	100
4.	Intercollegiate competition Biojewelery	10 different college	83
5.	Short term course in research methodology	HRDC University of Mumbai	40 teachers from different colleges in Maharashtra
6.	Botanica 2014	Neighboring school and college children	About 1000
7.	Tree appreciation walks	Citizen group	40 students and citizens
<b>2015-2016</b>			
1.	Setting up of Butterfly and medicinal plant garden	Rotary club	25 students from different colleges
2.	Botanica 2015	Neighboring schools and college	About 1000
3.	Workshop on PAGE	Teachers from various college	16 teachers+9 students
4.	Wild vegetable identification and preparation of recipes from them	Shristigyan an NGO students from 3 colleges and 5 schools	100
5.	Short term course in research methodology	UGC HRDC University of Mumbai	40 from different parts of Maharashtra
6.	Tree appreciation walks	Citizen group	60 students and citizens
<b>2016-2017</b>			
1.	Botanica 2016	Neighbouring schools and colleges	About 800
2.	Solid waste management in Sweden	Mrs Anna Daneberg, Future Earth (Climate Ambassador), Sweden	100 students from different colleges
3.	Soft skill development training students for Avishkar	Research lab	10 students from 2 colleges
4.	Visit and training in plant tissue culture laboratory	Plant tissue culture lab	Batches of 20 students from Somaiya College, Wilson College and one student from IISER Mohali spent one month for a short term project
5.	Mangrove awareness trail	In collaboration with Soonabai Pirojsha Godrej Marine Ecology Centre, Mumbai	40 participants from various colleges
<b>2017-2018</b>			
1.	Botanica 2017	Neighbouring schools and colleges	About 1000
2.	Short term, course in research methodology	UGC HRDC University of Mumbai	42 teachers from different parts of Maharashtra
3.	Bonsai exhibition	Indian Bonsai society	Open for public
4.	Millet festival	Shristigyan NGO	100 participants from schools and colleges
<b>2018-2019</b>			
1.	Botanica 2018	Neighbouring schools and colleges	About 800

2.	Training for field collectors	Neighbouring colleges	20
3.	Tree appreciation walk	Students , general public	40

## CHEMISTRY

No.	Title	Neighboring college/Institution/Laboratory	No. of participants
<b>2014-2015</b>			
1.	Chem Bond	Various colleges	200
2.	Safe laboratory practices	Students from various colleges	100
<b>2015-2016</b>			
1.	Fire fighting	CIPLA company,	40 staff from different colleges
<b>2016-2017</b>			
1.	Operations and maintenance of Analytical Instruments	WRIC, Mumbai	23 teaching and non-teaching staff members from 11 colleges
2.	Special lectures : Innovations, Radioactivity, misconcepts in organic chemistry, chemical kinetics, Practical's Paper chromatography, polyacrylate superabsorbent , fire without match stick concept of density, conductometric titrations, complexometric titrations, determination of equivalence point Industrial visit to Centre for excellence in basic-DAE, sciences and HBCSE	HRDC University of Mumbai 10 days	32 teachers from different colleges, special lectures by eminent scientist and lab sessions
3.	Milk testing	In association with consumer guidance society of India	3 days inter collegiate
<b>2017-2018</b>			
1.	Chem Bond 2017	Various colleges	100 students from different colleges
2.	Testing of for adulterants in food	In collaboration with Consumer guidance	Students of our college and neighbouring colleges
<b>2018-2019</b>			
1.	Chem Bond 2018		50 students from different colleges
2.	Safety in laboratories		Teaching and non teaching staff from neighbouring colleges

## PHYSICS

No.	Title	Neighboring college/Institution/Laboratory	No. of participants
<b>2014-2015</b>			
1.	Night sky observations	Mamnoli, Kalyan	40 students
2.	Mobile planetarium	Various colleges and neighbouring schools	600 students
<b>2015-2016</b>			
1.	Night sky observations	Various colleges; in collaboration with	40

		Akash Mitra Mandal	
2.	Mobile planetarium	Various colleges and neighbouring schools	520
3.	Refresher course in Physics Lecture by eminent scientist Prof Arvind Paranjape, Dr Arnab Bhattacharya, Dr Vijay Singh, Dr Shirish Pathare Practical sessions on learning science through experiments, semiconductors, PC based electronic experiments, Physics in real life. P N Junction diode, Transistor, LDR characteristics, Y by bending.	University of Mumbai	29 teachers from various colleges
<b>2016-2017</b>			
1.	Mumbai Area Physics meet	TIFR, IISER, BARC, IITB	70 students and teachers from various colleges
2.	Seminar on Anderson localization in random lasers	TIFR	50 students from various colleges
3.	Nonlinear dynamics	In collaboration with Ruparel College	60 staff and students from various colleges
<b>2017-2018</b>			
1.	Physitech 2017		600 Junior college students visited
2.	Experiments in Physics	I I T Mumbai research scholars	50 students
<b>2018-2019</b>			
1.	Physics Stage show		120 students from our and 5 neighbouring colleges participated
2.	Physitech 2018		500 students from Junior college visited

#### ZOOLOGY:

No.	Title	Neighboring college/Institution/Laboratory	No. of participants
<b>2014-2015</b>			
1.	Juhu beach cleaning	Coast guard zoology students spread awareness about fragile marine life	50 students
2.	Zoofest 2015	Neighbouring school students attend the fest to observe the exhibits created by the students	More than 500 students
<b>2015-2016</b>			
1.	Organ donation drive	National Burns Hospital, Nerul various colleges	40 for 12 days creating awareness about skin donation
2.	Wetland for our future: Sustainable livelihood	Paryavarhan Dakshata Mandal, ATBS, Mangrove society of India, Salim Ali Centre for Ornithology and Natural Resources, and Bandekar College, & University of Mumbai	2 days 100 staff and students from various colleges
<b>2016-2017</b>			
1.	Refresher course for Junior college teachers	University of Mumbai Departments of Botany and Zoology	40 participants from various colleges

	Lectures by eminent scientists Dr Krishna Iyer, Dr Shyam Kishore (KEM hospital), Dr KetigHate (ecologist), Dr Deepak Modi. Practical sessions paper chromatography for separation of plant pigments, amino acids, Hands on training on extraction of DNA and agarose gel electrophoresis , separation of proteins by PAGE, plant tissue culture technique, microtomy animal tissue, designing of experiments using <i>Paramecium</i> , concept of science through investigation		
2.	Zoofest 2017	Neighbouring school students attend the fest to observe the exhibits created by the students	650 students
		<b>2017-2018</b>	
1.	Bird watching sewri swamps	Neighbouring colleges	10 participating colleges
2.	Zoofest 2018	Neighbouring school students attend and interact with the students	550 students
3.	Wild life photography exhibition	Open to public	250 visitors



The DBT Star college supported departments help train the teacher mentors and students to conceptualize research projects to be carried out by the school children and help them to compete at various science fairs at national and international levels. Noteworthy achievements are:

**2015-16:** Plantservatives – Plant extract infused antimicrobial wipes by Chimay Kshirsagar and Sarvesh Sawant, Std 9<sup>th</sup> from Dr. AJP Kalam School (North Bombay), Mumbai. They won gold medal at regional level science fair and bronze medal at national level.

**2016-17:** Detection of vitamin C in natural fruit juices and comparison with commercially branded fruit juices by Aishwarya Patil and Anushka More, Std 7<sup>th</sup> from Dr. APJKalam School (North Bombay), Mumbai. Won silver medal at INSEF regional level science fair.

**2016-17:** Mr. Subarnonath Roy from Pawar Public School, Bhandup received gold medal at International Chemistry Olympiad, trained by our teachers in the practicals

**2018-2019:** Ms Kumari Gupte Rutuja Milind from Vasant Vihar School & Jr College of standard IX medium English, Thane excellence at Dr Homi Bhabha Balvaidnyanik competition 2018-2019 honoured with gold medal trained by our teachers her work on nutritional contents in *Dioscorea*.

**2018-2019:** All the Departments helped in organization and conduct of district level science exhibition held in our college from 7<sup>th</sup> to 9<sup>th</sup> January, 2019.

**In addition to the above lectures, general public lectures were organized for students and staff of different college numbers. More than 600 participants attended the lectures. Some of the lectures were:**

1. Padma Vibhusan Dr Jayant Naralikar: Science popularization through regional languages
2. Dr Lalit Kumar Ananda, Chief Medical Officer, Sewri Tuberculosis hospital: How to control the spread of TB and role of nutrition along with medicine to cure TB every cure
3. Dr Avani M Ghuri, Rotarian: Say no to tobacco every year
4. Dr Deepak Dalvi: Control of Malaria and Dengue in the city of Mumbai
5. Dr Amit Gandhi, Onco-surgeon, Zynova hospital: Cancer detection and care
6. Cyber security; Mr Brijesh Singh IG cyber security Mumbai
7. Dr Ashish Deshpande: Happiness quotient

**Guest Lectures organized by the department – Other neighboring colleges invited for participation**

No	Title	Name of the Expert
<b>BOTANY</b>		
<b>2014-2015</b>		
1.	Intellectual Property Rights, Protection of traditional Knowledge	Dr Priya Chatterjee, Director, Regulatory Affairs Merck India
2.	Personality development, grooming communication skills	Mr Nagesh Pai, Consultant/Trainer
3.	Nano sciences: Magic with colors	Dr Mugdha Ambatkar, Research Scholar
4.	Ikebana	Ms Jyoti Dakshikar, Horticulturist
5.	RAPD, Molecular marker Assisted breeding	Dr T G Gopalakrishnan, Former Scientist, BARC
6.	Careers in Horticulture, Green buildings	Mr Ranjan Karulkar, Horticulturist, Hiranandani Garden
7.	Herbal cosmetics and skin care	Dr Patel N, Dermatologist, Mumbai
<b>2015-2016</b>		
1.	Vein Islet number and its utility in segregation of pharmacological material	Dr Meenakshi Vaidya, Mithibai College
2.	Hydroponics and Aquaponics	Mr Sameer Pokle, Director Texcellence India
3.	Interesting facts in Botany	Dr Behnaz Patel, Former HOD, Botany, R Ruia College
4.	Carbon credits	Dr Dhaniya Nambiar,
5.	Science Education in School	Ms Vidya Phalke (President's Award for Best teacher) Headmistress Prabodini High School Kurla
6.	Careers for science graduates, Institutions of repute for research	Dr Usha Mukundan, Principal R J College
<b>2016-2017</b>		
1.	Green Buildings	Dr Anjana Dewasthale, Horticulturist
2.	DNA barcoding in Plants	Dr Shashi Babbar, Professor University of Delhi
3.	Landscape gardening	Mr Ramnivas Rathore, Deputy General Manager, Landscape and Horticulture Raheja Universal Pvt Ltd. Mumbai
4.	Wild vegetables in Maharashtra	Mr Bharat Godambe, ParyavaranDakshataManch
5.	Managing domestic waste	Mr Akshay Hudar, Triton Technology
6.	Segregation of processing of waste	Mrs Poonam Hudar, Environmental Green Lines
7.	An overview of LC-MS	MrSubodh Chavan,Scientia Life Technologies
<b>2017-2018</b>		
1.	Solid waste management in Sweden	MS Anna Daneberga Climate Ambassador of Future Earth NGO from Sweden
2.	Molecular Diagnostics	MS Pratiksha Chheda Scientist Metropolis Healthcare
3.	DNA Barcoding	Mr Ankit Saraf Research Scholar, NCCS,Pune
4.	Careers in Horticulture	Mr Devendra Gogiya, Horticulturist BMC
5.	Spirulina cultivation source of nutraceuticals	Mr Prasad Naik, Entrepreneur
<b>2018-2019</b>		
1.	City Farming	Dr Ramesh Shah, Pathologist & Environmentalist
2.	IR and FTIR Spectroscopy	Mr Kaushal Sharma Regional Manager, Bruker India
3.	Entrepreneurship in Agritech	Dr Vikram Shete
4.	Concept Mapping	Ms Meena Khartmal Scientific Officer HBCSE
<b>CHEMISTRY</b>		
<b>2014-2015</b>		
1.	Naomaterials – Dream realized	Dr Shivaram Garje, Prof of Inorganic Chemistry, Univ of Mumbai
2.	Popularizing Science education	Dr K KBhasin, former Dean University of Punjab

3.	Studies abroad	Dr PiyusDeokar, University of Southern California, USA
4.	Preparation for entrance examinations after BSc	Mr Abhishek Dubey, research scholar, ICT Mumbai
<b>2015-2016</b>		
1.	Regulatory affairs	Dr Lalita Rege, Glenmark and Dr Dilip Tirpathi, Johnson and Johnson
2.	Drug development and discoveries	Dr Anuradha Majumdar, Associate Professor, Bombay College of Pharmacy
3.	Spectroscopy	Dr RK Vatsa, Scientist, BARC
4.	Molecular fluorescence spectroscopy	Dr Sharmistha Choudhary, Scientist BARC
5.	Film show on fire fighting	Mr Manoj Kadam, Administrative Office, Civil Defence
6.	Handling of laboratory glasswares	Mr Save, Manager, Borosil Glasswares
7.	Basics of organic chemistry	Dr SD Samant Professor of Chemistry, ICT Mumbai
<b>2016-2017</b>		
1.	Safety in chemistry laboratory	Dr Pramod Chaube, Former scientist BASF, Regional Director YCMOU
2.	Mis concepts in chemistry	Dr B Samant, ICT Mumbai
3.	Electrochemistry	Dr PA Sathe, R Ruia College
4.	Chemical Bonding	Dr Balakrishnan, Professor, IITMumbai
5.	Drug Discovery	Dr Krishna Iyer, Bombay College of Pharmacy
6.	Thermodynamics	Dr Radha Jairam ICT Mumbai
7.	EDTA-A wonder reagent	Prof VB Kulkarni, R J College
<b>2017-2018</b>		
1.	Green Chemistry	Dr S D Samant, Prof ICT
2.	Drug Discovery	Dr Krishna Iyer, Bombay College of Pharmacy
3.	I I T Jam preparations	Mr Abhishek Singh & Mr Aditya Pratap Singh I I T Bombay
4.	Business opportunities in Agrochemicals and Life Science sector	Dr Rajan Naik Ross Life Science Pvt.Ltd.Pune
5.	Careers in Pharmaceuticals	Mr Sanjay Poman Merck India
<b>2018-2019</b>		
1.	Fundamentals of chemical kinetics	Dr R K Vatsa President ICS Mumbai Branch Chemistry Division, BARC
2.	Fundamentals of quantum chemistry	Dr P M Badani, Dept of Chemistry, University of Mumbai
3.	Unified picture of aldol and related reactions	Dr S D Samant,ICT Mumbai
4.	Careers in Science	Dr Laxmi Ravishankar ( Chemistry Dept Vaze College)
<b>PHYSICS</b>		
<b>2014-2015</b>		
1.	Enhance your employability	Mr GD Sharma Beeline Advisory committee
2.	Telecommunications in computers	Mr R Naphade, NTT Communications
3.	Physics of optical communication	Dr MR Shenoy, IIT-Delhi
<b>2015-2016</b>		
1.	A New Era in Lighting (International year of light)	Dr DevayaniAwade, Prof G N Khalsa
2.	Quantum Mechanics through computational Physics	Dr Sarmistha Sahu, Professor Maharani Ammaanni Science, Bengaluru
3.	Principles of Thermodynamics	Dr Shirish Pathare,HBCSE
4.	Complex systems	Dr Sudhir Jain,BARC

5.	Science of Colour	Dr Vinita Deshpande, ICT Mumbai
<b>2016-2017</b>		
1.	Appreciating 100 years old modern Physics	Dr Mahesh Shetty
2.	Nuclear properties and radioisotopes	Dr Reddy, Former Head ACDBARC
3.	Golden ratio and centre mass	Dr Vijay Singh, Raja Ramanna Fellow faculty CBS, Mumbai University
4.	Particle accelerators : engine of discovery	Prof Siddharth Kasturirangan, Indian Institute of Geomagnetism
5.	Space research at IIGM and future perspectives	Dr Bharati Kakad, Indian Institute of Geomagnetism
6.	A voyage from circuits to system in Electronics	Prof Rajan Chitale, Faculty, Centre for Basic Science Univ of Mumbai
7.	Yes! You can do it	Mr Anand Ghaisas, HBCSE
8.	Non-linear dynamic and brain functioning	Dr Kiran Kolwankar, Faculty, R J college
<b>2017-2018</b>		
1.	Anderson localization in random lasers	Prof Sushil Mujumdar, TIFR
2.	Small wonders: a Nano world	Dr Suhas Jejuri, Centre for Nanoscience and Nanotechnology, University of Mumbai
3.	Plasma Physics	Dr Jyoti Chaudhari, Manipal University
4.	Applications of Plasma in Material Science	Prof R R Deshmukh, <i>Mumbai</i>
5.	Mumbai Area Physics meet: Complex system	Prof Mustansir Barma ( Former Director, T I F R) Prof Deepak Dhar( I I SER Pune)
<b>2018-2019</b>		
1.	Physics stage Show	Dr Ananthakrishnan, CUSAT
2.	Physics and Design	Dr Ajay Nandgaonkar, TCS Pune
3.	Intelligent Life in Universe	Dr Shashi Kumar Chitre, Centre for excellence in Basic Sciences
4.	Can the world's energy demand be solved ? Answer is plasma science	Dr R Ganesh, IPR, Gandhinagar
5.	Linear Electronic Accelerator and applications	Dr Sharad Chavan, SAMEER
<b>ZOOLOGY</b>		
<b>2014-2015</b>		
1.	Opportunities Abroad. Comet Essay	Dr Rajendra Gopalan, Professor Bradford University, UK
2.	Environmental Ethics	Dr Amita Valmiki , HOD Dept. of Philosophy, R J College
3.	Good laboratory practices	Mrs Ashwini Jadhav, Assistant Manager GeoChem Lab
4.	Biodiversity	Dr Parvish Pandya, Bhavan's College
<b>2015-2016</b>		
1.	Opportunities in wild life research	Mr Manas Manjerkar, Research scholar, Wild Life Institute, Dehradun
2.	Research avenues in Ornithology	Dr Sanjay Kumar, Associate Professor, Meerut University
3.	Avenues in biodiversity research, <i>Chironomus</i> larva model system	Prof BB Nath, Zoology Dept, University of Pune
4.	Hydra "Model" based research	Surendra Ghasgadbi, Agarkar Research University
5.	Introduction to toxicology	Dr Shashi Menon, IATRIS, Sion
<b>2016-2017</b>		
1.	Human Genome sequencing	Dr Krishna Iyer, Bombay College of Pharmacy
2.	Animal breeding	Dr Arjun Shinde, Veterinary doctor, ATRECT
3.	Polymerase chain reaction	Dr Deepak Modi, Scientist, NIRRH

4.	Research Inquiry	Dr P G Kale, HOD Zoology
5.	Molecular diagnostics	Dr Savita Kulkarni, BARC
2017-2018		
1.	Behaviour, Breeding and Business: Pet Dogs	Mr Srinivas Jakkani ( Kennel owner)
2.	Conservation of wild life	Mr Jayesh Vishwakarma NGO SPROUTS
3.	E resources	MS Shubhangi Vedak , Librarian
2018-2019		
1.	Water conservation need of the day	Dr S T Ingale
2.	Coastal diversity of Mumbai threats to it	Shri Pradip Patade, Co founder of marine life of Mumbai
3.	Wild life photography	Mr Ninad Bhosale, Wild life conservationist
4.	Career opportunities in Zoology	Mr Amit Patil
5.	Tuberculosis MDR	Dr LalitKumar Anande

**Field trips/ excursions/ Industrial visits:**

<b>BOTANY</b>	
<b>2014-2015</b>	
1.	Jeejamata Udyan, Byculla - interdepartmental activity for students from Botany & Chemistry
2.	Hiranandani Garden, Powai
3.	Mahabeleshwar: Visit to Wheat Rust Research Centre, Mapro factory, Mapro garden, Madhusagar, strawberry fields, Old Mahabaleshwar
4.	Mangrove awareness trail to Bhandup Pump Station area conducted by Vanashakti- interdepartmental activity
5.	Mineral Museum at University of Mumbai
6.	Kaas plateau, Satara (UNESCO heritage biodiversity park)
<b>2015-2016</b>	
1.	Veermata Jeejamata Udyan, Byculla
2.	Suyojit Biotech company and farm for mushroom cultivation
3.	Sula Wines
4.	Mahabaleshwar, Kaas plateau and Panchagani
5.	Jummapatti, Neral
6.	BPT Garden, Colaba
<b>2016-2017</b>	
1.	Jummapatti, Neral
2.	Kaas Plateau and Panchagani
3.	Delphi Terrace Garden and Hiranandani Gardens, Powai
4.	Ankur Theme Park, Kalwa
5.	Wai: visit includes a trip to the Sugar factory, horticulture park, Nakshatra garden, turmeric processing units, field cultivation of broccoli, fish breeding, sericulture, apiary
6.	Soonabai Pirojsha Godrej Marine Ecology Centre, Mumbai
<b>2017-2018</b>	
1.	Jummapatti, Neral
2.	Mahabeleshwar: Visit to rust research centre, MAPRO factory, strawberry cultivation, cultivation of exotic vegetables like baby corn, colored capsicums, study of natural flora and fauna
3.	Veermata jeejamata Udyan , Byculla
4.	Medicinal plant garden Somaiya Medical college campus Bhakti Park, Eastern Express Highway
5.	Lucknow excursion: Visit to NBRI, CIMAP, CDRI, Birbal Sahni Institute of Paleontology, Indian Institute of toxicological Research
6.	Metropolis Diagnostic Laboratory and Health Care Centre : PCR, RT PCR, Gel documentation systems, DNA Sequencing
<b>2018-2019</b>	
1.	Dattaji Salvi Shaikshinik Udayan Thane
2.	Industrial visit to Shhradha Analytical Services Ghatkopar ( Working and application of analytical instruments)
3.	Dehradun Excursion: Forest Research Institute, Patanjali Herbal Garden and Research Institute, Haridwar, Patanjali Food and Herbal Park New product Development
4.	Vrukshvalli exhibition Thane Exhibition of flower, fruit and vegetable. Annual flower show Veermata Jeemata Udyan
5.	Excursion to Mahabeleshwar
6.	Go Green Nursery and Yusuf Mehrauli Centre
7.	Visit to TIFR Open House
8.	Godrej Mangrove Park
<b>CHEMISTRY</b>	
<b>2014-2015</b>	
1.	"Minerals" exhibit displayed at University of Mumbai, Kalina Campus, organized by the Department of Geology & Extra Mural Studies Centre
2.	CIPLA Industries

<b>2015-2016</b>	
1.	CIPLA Industries, included a fire safety demonstration and lecture
<b>2016-17</b>	
1.	Universal Health Care, Silvassa
2.	Parle G Factory, Silvassa
<b>2017-2018</b>	
1.	ROSS Chemicals PUNE
2.	Silvassa
<b>2018-2019</b>	
1.	Visit to Indian Institute of Chemical Technology. NMR, GC MS, XRD
2.	Visit to Industrial belt MIDC Roha Maharashtra: Neelikon Food Dyes and Chemicals Ltd.
3.	Industrial visit to Shhradha Analytical Services Ghatkopar ( Working and application of analytical instruments)
<b>PHYSICS</b>	
<b>2014-2015</b>	
1.	Sar Koneect Electra Pvt. Ltd., Igatpuri
2.	Parveen Industries, Igatpuri
3.	Arihant Industry Vasai
4.	Neelam Steels, Vasai
5.	Homi Bhabha Centre for Science Education, Mumbai - included a practical session
6.	Sophisticated Analytical Instrumentation Facility, IIT-Bombay
7.	Night sky observation, Mamnoli(Kalyan), in collaboration with Akash Mitra Mandal
<b>2015-2016</b>	
1.	Centre for Development of Advanced Computing (CDAC), Pune
2.	Homi Bhabha Centre for Science Education, Mumbai
3.	Night sky observation, Mamnoli(Kalyan), in collaboration with Akash Mitra Mandal
<b>2016-2017</b>	
1.	Nehru Science Centre, Worli
2.	Indian Institute of Geomagnetism, Panvel
3.	Night sky observation, Mamnoli( Kalyan), in collaboration with Akash Mitra Mandal
4.	Tata Institute of Fundamental Research
<b>2017-2018</b>	
1.	Indian Institute of Geomagnetism Panvel
2.	Nehru Science Centre Worli
3.	Tata Institute of Fundamental Research
<b>2018-2019</b>	
1.	Indian Institute of Geomagnetism, Panvel
2.	Nehru Science Centre
3.	Tata Institute of Fundamental Research
4.	Society for Applied Microwaves, Electronics, Engineering and Research (SAMEER), Kharghar.
<b>ZOOLOGY</b>	
<b>2014-2015</b>	
1.	Marine biodiversity study at Alibag
2.	BandhavagadSanctury and Jabalpur
3.	Neral
<b>2015-2016</b>	
1.	Marine biodiversity study at Alibag
2.	Bhuvaneshwar, Orissa
3.	Sanjay Gandhi National Park, Mumbai
4.	Biogas plant & sewage water treatment plant, Thane
<b>2016-2017</b>	
1.	Chatrapati Shivaji Vastu Sangrahalaya
2.	Vivek AgroFarm, Virar

3.	Ankur Theme Park, Kalwa
4.	Marine biodiversity study at Alibag
5.	Bharatpur Bird Sanctuary and Ranthombore Sanctuary, Rajasthan
<b>2017-2018</b>	
1.	Excursion to Goa: Bondla Wild Life Sanctuary, Bhagwan Mahavir Wild Life Sanctuary, Dr Salim Ali Bird Sanctuary, National Institute of Oceanography and National Centre for Antarctic Research.
2.	Local fish market: Piscean diversity
<b>2018-19</b>	
1.	Excursion to West Bengal- Kolkata, Sunderbans : Sunderban's National Park, Tiger Reserve, Sajnekhali Wildlife Sanctuary, Victoria Memorial, Dakshineshwar Temple.
2.	Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj Vastu Sangralay, Mumbai Session on taxidermy in the museum
3.	Visit to various fish landing docks to study Piscean diversity : Sasoon dock, Bhaucha Dhakka, Versova Jetty
4.	Saguna Baug Neral Agrotourism farm



**Training/seminar /workshop attended by the faculty member of the college**
**BOTANY**

No.	Name of the faculty	Title	Venue/trained by
<b>2014-2015</b>			
1.	Dr Anil Avhad	Trimble hand held GPS	Aimi Ltd Mumbai, 26/8/2014
2.	Dr Anil Avhad	Research Methodology	HRDC University of Mumbai, RJ College, 14 to 19 Dec, 2015
3.	Dr M K Date	Electron microscopy	IIT-Bombay, Powai
4.	Dr Veena Kelkar	New Trends in Biosciences	University of Mumbai, Dec 2014
<b>2015-2016</b>			
1.	10 faculty	GHG Accounting	Centre for Environment Education and Development, 12-13 <sup>th</sup> Oct, 2015
2.	Dr Nisha Muni	Research methodology	UGC HRDC University of Mumbai RJ College, 13-19 <sup>th</sup> Dec, 2015
3.	Capt Pravin Nayak		
4.	Dr A K Bhatnagar	Curriculum implementation	Pendharkar College, 22/6/2015
5.	Dr D B Singh	Curriculum implementation	Pendharkar College, 22/6/2015
6.	Capt Pravin Nayak, Dr Anil Avhad	HPTLC	Institute of Science, 14/8/2015
7.	Capt Pravin Nayak, Dr Anil Avhad	Techniques in Molecular Biology	Metropolis Central Reference Laboratory, 19/2/2016
8.	Dr Anil Avhad	National seminar on "Conservation of trees –Perspectives"	Bhavan's college, Andheri, 2/2/2016
<b>2016-2017</b>			
1.	Capt Pravin Nayak and Dr Anil Avhad	Remote Sensing	RJ College, 14/7/2016
2.	Dr Veena Kelkar	HPTLC and Nano particle characterization	Institute of Science in collaboration with ANCHROM , 5/10/2016
3.	Capt Pravin Nayak and Dr Anil Avhad	National seminar on " Know your Pulses"	Guru Nanak College, 11/7/2016
4.	Dr Anil Avhad	Standardisation of medicinal plants	Agarkar Research Institute, Pune, 8 <sup>th</sup> and 9 <sup>th</sup> Nov, 2016
5.	Capt Pravin Nayak and Dr Anil Avhad	National Conference on Wetlands for Disaster Risk reduction	G M Momin College 2 <sup>nd</sup> February, 2017
6.	Dr Usha Mukundan, Dr Anil AVhad	National Conference: Living with Cancer	R J College, 11 <sup>th</sup> and 12 <sup>th</sup> February, 2017
7.	Dr Veena Kelkar	Workshop on revised S Y and T Y BSc	Jai Hind College, Church gate, 13 <sup>th</sup> February, 2017
8.	Dr Veena Kelkar	RUSA sponsored refresher course in Biotechnology organized by UGC HRDC University of Mumbai	University of Mumbai February 20 <sup>th</sup> to March 11 <sup>th</sup> , 2017.
9.	Capt Pravin Nayak	Statistical tools in research	R J College, 24 <sup>th</sup> -30 <sup>th</sup> October, 2017
<b>2018-2019</b>			
1.	Dr Anil Avhad	International Conference on climate change, environment and sustainable development in global economy	S I W S college, April 21 <sup>st</sup> 2018.
2.	Dr Usha Mukundan and Dr Anil Avhad	National seminar on Nutraceuticals	24 <sup>th</sup> February, 2018
3.	Dr Anil Avhad	13 <sup>th</sup> National Conference on climate change and wetlands organized by Paryavarhan Dakshata Mandal In association with ATBS	S I E S , Nerul , 2 <sup>nd</sup> February 2019
4.	Capt Pravin Nayak	Training program in Bioinformatics	TBGRI, Trivandrum, 11 <sup>th</sup> to 16 <sup>th</sup> February, 2019
5.	Dr Anil Avhad	Hands on training on climate	Samuchit envirotech, 7 <sup>th</sup> February,

		friendly management of garden waste	2019
6.	Dr Anil Avhad, Dr Usha Mukundan	National Seminar D.O.S. E of happiness	R J College 17 <sup>th</sup> February, 2019

#### CHEMISTRY

No.	Name of the faculty	Title	Venue/trained by
2014-2015			
1.	Mr V B Kulkarni	Chemistry – Sustainability and environment	Ruia College, 20-21 <sup>st</sup> Feb, 2015
2.	Dr Deepali Pimple	Research methodology	R J College, 15-21 Oct, 2014
3.	Dr R S Dubey	National conference on frontiers in chemical ad materials science	Shivaji University, 15-17 <sup>th</sup> Jan, 2015
4.	Dr R S Dubey	National conference on Advances and Innovations In Chemical Sciences	University of Mumbai12-13 Feb,2015
6.	Dr Abhay D Samant	International conference	8-9 <sup>th</sup> Dec, 2014
7.	Dr Vaishnavi Sridhar	Research methodology	HRDC University of Mumbai, R J College, 15-21 Oct 2014
8.	Mr MandarMedhi	Research Methodology	BAMU Aurangabad, 7-12 <sup>th</sup> July, ‘14
		Computer assisted teaching	IIT-Bombay, Powai, 29/11/2014
		Teaching techniques chemistry	Karjat College
9.	Dr CharuVatsa	Research Methodology,	HRDC University of Mumbai, RJ College, 15-21 Oct, 2014
10.	Dr Manisha P Bhattacharya	Recent trends in Chemistry	Acharya Marathe College, 6/9/2014
11.	Dr Asawari Mokul	Recent trends in Chemistry	University of Mumbai, 10-11/2/2015
12.	MrPrabijna Babu	Special Summer school(3 weeks)	University of Calcutta, Kolkata, 12 <sup>th</sup> June to 2 <sup>nd</sup> July, 2014
		Computer Assisted teaching in Chemistry	IIT-Bombay, 29/11/2014
2015-16			
1.	Mrs P T Singh	Train the trainers	IBS Powai 11/7/2015
2.	Dr Manisha Bhattacharya	E content development and e learning	Sardar Patel University Gujarat, 17/22/8/2015
3.	Dr Abhay Sawant and Dr Asawari Mokul	Seminar on “Scientific writing”	K J Somaiya 16/12/2016
4.	MrJitendra Girase and MrPratap Kamble	Research methodology	R J College 14/12/2015to 19/12/2015
5.	All staff members	Safety handling of glasswares	R J College, 12/1/2016
6.	Dr R S Dubey	International conference on Corrosion and Its Control	NACEInternational Gateway section, CORCON 2015, Chennai
7.	Dr R S Dubey	Geriatric concerns of India	RJ College, 8 January, 16
2016-2017			
1.	Dr R S Dubey	Recent advances in microfluides & sensors for human health care	19-25 <sup>th</sup> Oct, 2016
2.	MrP P Kamble		
3.	MrJ D Girase		
4.	MrPrabijna Babu	Refresher Course in chemistry	HRDC Ravi Shankar University,2-22 <sup>nd</sup> July, 2016
5.	MrAmol Kadam	Refresher Course in chemistry	
6.	All staff member (21)	Training in recording spectrum on FTIR	ISMAS 28/2/2017
	2017-2018		
1.	Dr Palak Chawla	Orientation program	UGC HRDC University of Mumbai

			Feb 2018
2.	Dr Vaishnavi Sridhar	Research Methodology Revised syllabus	HRDC University of Mumbai RJ College, 20 <sup>th</sup> Nov to 25 <sup>th</sup> Nov, 2017 VES college ,12/6/2017
3.	Dr Asawari Mokhal	Research Methodology	HRDC University of Mumbai RJ College, 20 <sup>th</sup> Nov to 25 <sup>th</sup> Nov, 2017
4.	Dr Abhay Sawant	Role of Marathi terminology in Science Education	Commission scientific and technical terminology (HRD), 8 <sup>th</sup> and 9 <sup>th</sup> Dec 2017
5.	Ms P T Singh and Dr Seema Ratnaparkhi	MSc revised syllabus workshop	K C College, 3 <sup>rd</sup> October, 2017.
6.	Dr Manisha Bhattacharya and Dr Deepali Pimple	SYBSc revised syllabus workshop	Jai Hind College, 13 <sup>th</sup> June, 2017.
7.	Mr Prabijna Babu and Mr Mandar Medhi	SYBSc revised syllabus workshop	Birla College, Kalyan, 14 <sup>th</sup> June 2017
<b>2018-19</b>			
1.	Ms Pratibha Singh	Resource Person for T.Y.BSc revised syllabus workshop	Somani College, 24 <sup>th</sup> July, 2018
2.	Dr Deepali Pimple, Mr Mandar Medhi, Dr Manisha Bhattacharya, Mr P Babu	E content development, MOODLE	R J College, 1/9/2018
3.	Mr P Babu	India International Science festival (IISF)	Organized by DBT Ministry of Science and Technology , Ministry of Earth Sciences, Govt of India from 5-8 <sup>th</sup> October, 2018, Lucknow
4.	Dr S K Divekar and Dr Palak Chawla	Refresher Course in Chemistry	UGC HRDC University of Mumbai, 12 <sup>th</sup> November to 1 <sup>st</sup> December, 2018
5.	Dr Amol Kadam	Workshop on in situ synthesis of bio nanoparticles	R J College 15-16 <sup>th</sup> December, 2018
6.	Dr Aswari Mokhal	Extraction and isolation of phytoconstituents	ICT 9-10 <sup>th</sup> February, 2019

## PHYSICS

No.	Name of the faculty	Title	Venue/trained by
<b>2014-2015</b>			
1.	Mr Devraj Pawar	School of Modern Astrophysics (SOMA-2014)	St Petersburg Russia 15-26 July, 2014
2.	All faculty members	Physics of Optical communication	R J College, 16/3/2015
3.	Ms Rekha Ghorpade	Resource generation and pre departure training International Physics Olympiad academic team member IPHO 2015	HBCSE , Mumbai
4.	Mr Sandip Hinge	Computational methods	HRDC Univ of Mumbai, Dec 2015
<b>2015-2016</b>			
1.	Dr Vaishali Raikwar	International conference on Nanomaterials	5 & 6 <sup>th</sup> January, 2015, K V Pendarkar College, Dombivli
2.	Dr Vaishali Raikwar	National Seminar on Nanomaterials	22 <sup>nd</sup> January, 2015, M D College, Mumbai
3.	Ms Rekha Ghorpade	Resource generation and predeparture training International Physics Olympiad	HBCSE, Mumbai 15-19Jan, 2016 OCSC : 24 <sup>th</sup> May, 6 <sup>th</sup> June, 2016 PDT: 27 <sup>th</sup> June, 8 <sup>th</sup> July visit to

			Switzerland scientific observer for Indian team
4.	Dr Devraj Pawar	Jet triggering mechanism black hole sources workshop	TIFR, Jan 20-23, 2016
<b>2016-2017</b>			
1.	Ms. Ratna Jadhav, Dr Neeta Srivastava and Dr Vaishali Raikwar	Training in curriculum upgradation and new practicals	Jai Hind College, Mumbai 7/7/2017
2.	Ms Rekha Ghorpade	Resource generation and pre departure training International Physics Olympiad	HBCSE RGC March 17 <sup>th</sup> to 20 <sup>th</sup> 2017 OCSC May 24 <sup>th</sup> to June 5 <sup>th</sup> PDT : 3 <sup>rd</sup> July -14 <sup>th</sup> July
3.	MS Rekha Ghorpade	Curriculum upgradation	10 <sup>th</sup> July, 2017, Pali, Raigad 30 <sup>th</sup> July, 2017, Gogate Joglekar Ratnagiri
4.	Dr Devraj Pawar	Data Intensive Science workshop	IUCAA, Pune, 13-18 <sup>th</sup> February, 2017
5.	Dr. Devraj Pawar	Visit for data collection	Bera Observatory, Milan, Italy 30 <sup>th</sup> September to 10 <sup>th</sup> October, 2017
<b>2017-2018</b>			
1.	Ms Ratna Jadhav, Dr Neeta Srivastav and Dr Vaishali raikwar	Workshop on new syllabus	Jai Hind College, 7 <sup>th</sup> July, 2017
2.	Dr Rekha Ghorpode	Resource person Pre departure training camp HBSCE, International Physics Olympiad	HBCSE 3 <sup>rd</sup> to 15 <sup>th</sup> July, 2017
3.	Dr Rekha Ghorpode	Seminar on Biophysics	IAPT, Mumbai sub regional council and Ruparel college on Sept, 28, 2017.
4.	Dr Neeta Srivastava	Resource person at the 91 <sup>st</sup> refresher course in Experimental Physics	Organised by Indian Academy of Science held at Ramnarain Ruia College Sept 25 to 11 <sup>th</sup> Oct, 2017
<b>2018-2019</b>			
1.	Dr Neeta Srivastava and Dr Vaishali Raikwar	Materials in Industry	ICT, Mumbai, 10 <sup>th</sup> Dec, 2018
2.	Dr Vaishali Raikwar	UGC regulation 2018	Joshi Bedekar college, Mumbai, 6 <sup>th</sup> July, 2018
3.	Dr Vaishali Raikwar	Beneficial effects of Radiation and Indian Nuclear Energy Programme	VES College ( sponsored by Indian Association of radiation Protection IARP) 16 <sup>th</sup> Feb, 2019
4.	Mr Ashish Yadav	Orientation Programme	UGC HRDC , Devi Ahliya Vishwa Vidyalaya , Indore, 1 <sup>st</sup> March to 28 <sup>th</sup> March, 2019

## ZOOLOGY

No.	Name of the faculty	Title	Venue/trained by
<b>2014-2015</b>			
1.	Dr Janhavi Bhagwat	Training on use of HPTLC CAMAG HPTLC system	Anchome, 1 <sup>st</sup> -3 <sup>rd</sup> April, 2015
2.	MS SanikaGupte	UGC sponsored Regional workshop on Advance microscopy	22/11/2014 Wilson college
3.	Dr P G Kale	Resource generation and Pre-departure training International	HBCSE, Mumbai

		Biology Olympiad	
4.	MsSanikaGupte	Culturing of <i>Hydra</i> in Lab conditions	Agharkar Research Institute, Pune, 2/6/2015
5.	Ms Sanika Gupte	Research Methodology	16-21th Oct, 2014, HRDC, University of Mumbai
<b>2015-2016</b>			
1.	Ms Sanika Gupte	Bee keeping workshop	Central University Kerala 10 <sup>th</sup> to 14 August, 2015
2.	Dr P G Kale	Team Leader for 27 <sup>th</sup> International Biology Olympiad	Held at Hanoi, Vietnam
3.	Ms Sanika Gupte	Soft Skill Development	HRDC University of Mumbai,
4.	Dr Bindu Achary	Research Methodology	HRDC University of Mumbai, R JCollege, 14-19 <sup>th</sup> Dec 2015
5.	Dr P G Kale, Dr S T Ingale, Dr Bindu Achary, Dr Geeta Joshi	Basic course Yoga	Basic course in Yoga
6.	Dr Bindu Achary	Certificate course in Yoga	Ambika YogKutir 5 <sup>th</sup> July to 20/9/2015 3 hrs/day
7.	Dr Geeta Joshi and Mrs Sushma Singh	Techniques in Aquatic Animal Health	ICAR central Institute of Fisheries , Versova, 7-12 <sup>th</sup> Sept 2015
8.	Dr Janhavi Bhagwat and Mrs Sushma Singh	Molecular Biology techniques	Metropolis Health Care Ltd. 19/2/2016
9.	All staff member	10 <sup>th</sup> Annual conference on wetlands for our future sustainable livelihood	RJ College and Bandokar College, 31/1/2016
10.	Dr PG Kale	DBT-British Council-IISER Teacher Training Workshop to develop research Pedagogical tools	IISER, Pune 10-12 <sup>th</sup> March, 2016
<b>2016-2017</b>			
1.	Dr Geeta Joshi	Curriculum implementation	Kirti College, 10/7/2016
2.	All faculty members	Basic course in remote sensing with hands on training on map making and interpretation	RJ College, 14/7/2016
3.	Mr Deepak Poojary	Molecular Biology techniques in diagnostics	R Ruia College , 19-30 <sup>th</sup> Sept, 2016
4.	Mrs Sushma Singh	Training on DNA barcoding	PHCDBS Aurangabad, 10-17 <sup>th</sup> June, 2016
5.	Dr Bindu Achary and Ms Sanika Gupta	Concept of Science through Investigation	R J College in collaboration with HBCSE 14/12/2016
5.	Ms Sanika Gupte and Ms Sushma Singh	Statistical tools in Data analysis	R J college 23 <sup>rd</sup> Oct to 30/10/2017
<b>2017-2018</b>			
1.	Dr Pratibha Sardesai, Dr Geeta Joshi, Mrs Sushma Singh, Mr Bhagirath Mishra	Workshop on revised syllabus of TYBSc	SIES College, 21 <sup>st</sup> June, 2018
2.	Dr Janhavi Bhagwat	Workshop on revised syllabus of TYBSc	SIES College, 21 <sup>st</sup> June, 2018
3.	Dr Pratibha Sardesai, Mrs Sanika Gupte, Mr Deepak Poojari	Workshop on revised syllabus of SYBSc	Maharashtra College, 19 <sup>th</sup> July, 2017
4.	Dr Geeta Joshi	Workshop on TYBSc revised syllabus	Kalsekar College, 19 <sup>TH</sup> December, 2017
5.	Mr Bhagirath Mishra	State level workshop on Current Amendments in API for college	Elphiston College, 29 <sup>th</sup> Novemeber, 2017

		teachers & developing E- content	
6.	Dr Janhavi Bhagwat, Mr Deepak Poojari	Workshop on Advances in Toxicology	Haffkine Institute, 22 <sup>nd</sup> and 23 <sup>rd</sup> February, 2018
<b>2018-2019</b>			
1.	Dr Jahnvi Bhagwat and Mr Bhagirath Mishra	Workshop on Principles and practices of laboratory animal care	Haffkine Institute 29 <sup>th</sup> and 30 <sup>th</sup> May, 2018
2.	MS Sanika Gupte, Dr Bindu Achary and Mr Deepak Poojary	Workshop on e content development MOODLE	R J College, 1 <sup>st</sup> Sept, 2018
3.	Mr Bhagirath Mishra	Workshop India International Science festival, 2018	Organized by DBT Ministry of Science and Technology , Ministry of Earth Sciences, Govt of India from 5-8 <sup>th</sup> October, 2018, Lucknow
4.	Mr Bhagirath Mishra	Orientation Program	UGC HRDC, Devi Ahilya Vishwa Vidyalaya, Indore, 1 <sup>st</sup> March, 28 <sup>th</sup> March, 2019

## 12. Qualitative Improvements due to DBT Support (please highlight 5 salient points):

### Botany

1. The department with a strong research culture was enthusiastic in implementation of new practical's which enabled students in learning by doing
2. Practical's during field trips made learning botanical names easy. More number of students could join the field trip since some funds were available from DBT Star College Scheme.
3. Visiting premier institutes motivated students to pursue higher studies. Students have a sense of pride especially when they receive the DBT star award during competitions.
4. Students could perform all molecular biology and biochemistry practical's individually due to purchase of multiple units of electrophoresis, pH meters, balances, micropipettes, colorimeters from DBT Star College Scheme funds and they were motivated to take up project work.
5. Students from star college scheme have given feedback as to how UG projects have helped them in PG project work since. Increase in PG progression increased from 50% to 70%.

### Chemistry

1. Purchase of chemicals enabled the students to perform practical's individually. Student number being large all of them had the opportunity to perform practical's and at least one project individually due to availability of instruments and consumables procured from DBT star college funds.
2. Purchase of instruments in multiple numbers like colorimeter, pH meter, conductometer, potentiometer helped each student to handle the instrument and do the practical
3. Teachers were trained in emerging areas and were enthusiastic about designing new practical's. Environmental awareness through implementation of green chemistry was done.
4. Guest faculty from industry also helped in developing project based learning skills since we could pay the resource persons. This motivated students to join PG programs.
5. UG to PG progression has increased from 50 to 70%.

### Physics

1. Purchase and fabrication of new instruments from DBT star college funds enabled introduction of new practical's
2. These new practical's helped students in critical thinking and setting up of experiments and led to project design. Students showed more readiness to do project work and team work for problem solving, since resources were not a limiting factor.
3. Faculty involvement in practical's and projects created a congenial learning environment
4. Students were motivated for progression to PG studies and in view of the demand the department applied to the Government and University of Mumbai and started MSc in Physics.
5. The department with high level research culture established a research center for enrolling students for doctoral programs

### Zoology

1. DBT Star college scheme enabled teachers to design new experiments bypassing animal dissections
2. Molecular biology experiments could be done individually because of procurement of many small electrophoresis units and availability of micropipettes, chemicals.
3. Students learn to standardize instruments individually and research culture percolated to under graduate section of the college.
4. Interdepartmental activities and sharing of resources enabled optimum utilization funds and resources
5. Student involvement increased in all areas. New practicals and projects done in field studies made learning enjoyable.

### **Overall Impact**

The DBT Star College Scheme has generated a renewed interest in the subjects of general sciences amongst the students and the teachers. It has allowed for the free flow of information and resources between the departments due to the encouragement to work on interdepartmental activities. The allure to learn from eminent guest lectures brought students of different subjects under one roof. This pushed the students to think of research ideas that incorporated interdisciplinary studies.

Availability of new and more instruments, glassware and chemicals allowed for students to perform practicals and projects that were previously only demonstrations due to limitations of resources. This created an enthusiasm amongst students to more engaged in practical's and projects as they could get hands-on experience. This enthusiasm for practical's also translated into the theoretical studies as they could better understand the concepts as they could perform the practical's. The students at lower levels worked on projects in teams, creating a spirit for team work and helped improve communication skills.

The requirement to do referencing and read research articles for their project work created a curiosity in the students. This led to students reading up on topic beyond their classes and approaching the teachers with doubts and difficulties about the same. The enthusiasm from the student populace has in turn made the teachers getting more involved with the students and establishing better channels for student-teacher communication.

The publication of SOPs and manuals by all the participating departments has standardized the protocols enabling students to be industry ready. Departments have adopted ecofriendly ways and green chemistry is widely practiced by staff and students. This has been possible due to repeated workshops being organized to emphasize and reemphasize the urgent need to follow green practices.

Students were desirous to showcase their projects to the staff and students of other colleges. There has been a marked increase in the participation of our students in seminars, research events and various competitions, and they have won prizes for their projects. The increased interest in presenting their work in front of peers has improved self-confidence and public speaking skills amongst the students.

The ultimate outcome of DBT Star College Scheme is clear inculcation of research culture in undergraduate students and total involvement of teachers in designing new practical's and readiness to be a lifelong learner.



### 13. Strengths and Weaknesses of Each Department (3 each)

#### BOTANY

Strength	Weakness (Challenge)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Committed and highly motivated staff members</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Very high student teacher ratio</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Research culture prevalent from the inception of the college. Recognized research centre. Total staff involvement in star college activities</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Diverse student population in terms of academics, medium of study, economically challenged</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Laboratories and departmental library open on all days and extended timing</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Space constraint</li> </ul>

#### CHEMISTRY

Strength	Weakness (Challenge)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Illustrious faculty some them with industry experience</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Very high student teacher ratio</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mixed age group of staff and all specialization are available. All the staff members contribute to new practical's designed</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Diverse student population in terms of academics, medium of study, economically challenged</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Highly supportive non-teaching staff members</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Non availability of online research articles due to their high cost.</li> </ul>

#### PHYSICS

Strength	Weakness (Challenge)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Committed staff members department has an Humboldt fellow and a IUCA Associate</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Low commitment level of students</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Starting of PG and research centre</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Diverse student population in terms of academics, medium of study, economically challenged</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Highly supportive and talented non-teaching staff members</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Non availability of online research articles due to their high cost.</li> </ul>

#### ZOOLOGY

Strength	Weakness (Challenge)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Committed faculty members</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Very high student teacher ratio</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Symbiotic relationship with Botany department for sharing of resources</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Diverse student population in terms of academics, medium of study, economically challenged</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Laboratories and departmental libraries open all days for extended hours</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Space constraint</li> </ul>

**List of Instruments Purchased under DBT STAR COLLEGE SCHEME (Botany)**

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Sr. No.	Instrument Name	Make (if any)	Rate	Quantity (Nos.)	Total Cost	College Voucher No. or Dept. Statement No.	Date of purchase
1.	PLS Smart 3 Trinocular Microscope with LCD Screen for Microscope	Pulse	120000	1	135000	3011	13/02/2015
2.	Equiptronics Digital Calorimeter Model EQ 650 A	Equiptronics	8200	8	68265	3023	11/03/ 2015
3.	7020 Mini Submarine Electrophoresis Unit	Tarson	12696	6	77128	3036	21/03/2015
4.	Vertical Electrophoresis Unit	Slimpage D	9350	4	58523	3046	19/03/2015
5.	Power Supply (power pack for electrophoresis units)	Electravolt	5100	4			
6.	Microcentrifuge Spin win	Tarson	28800	1	159889	3037	20/03/2015
7.	Digital pH Meter	Equiptronics	7990	1			
8.	Ultrasonic Bath Complete	Dakshin	12400	5			
9.	Glass Thermometer	Zeal	225	1			
10.	Digital Balance EWT 223	Eureka	28000	1			
11.	Digital Balance EWT 610	Eureka	19000	1			
12.	Digital Balance EWT 5000	Eureka	22500	1			
13.	Hair Drier		1200	1			
14.	Digital Colorimeter Model 253	Hans Vidyut	8100	1			
15.	Laboratory Air Oven	Metalab	21700	1	26480	3071	25/03/2015

16.	Bacteriological Incubator Digital Temp	Metalab	21700	1	26480		
17.	Revolutionary General Centrifuge R-8c	Remi	30519	1	30900		
18.	Visi Cooler 2°C to 8°C	Blue Star	45970	1	46545		

**List of Instruments Purchased under DBT STAR COLLEGE SCHEME (CHEMISTRY)**

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Sr. No.	Instrument Name	Make (if any)	Rate	Quantity (nos)	Total Cost	College Voucher No. or Dept. Statement No.	Date of purchase
1.	3 Phase 10 KVA Servo Stabilizer	Automate Instruments	26500	1	29812.5	3047	5/3/2015
2.	Platinum electrode	Equiptronics	1140	4	5130	3048	16/3/2015
3.	Digital Polarimeter with electronic sensor and unbreakable 20 cm & 10 cm tubes EQ/801	Equiptronics	21600	2	48600	3049	19/3/2015
4.	Drying Cabinet fitted with R.I. Heating bulb & dimmer		3400	6	22950	3050	21/3/2015
5.	Medico centrifuge with 8 x 15 ml tube adopter model R - 303 (Sr. No. 2 BAN.1163, 1164, 1165, 1166, 1168, 1178)	Remi	5040	6	34020	3051	25/3/2015
6.	Premier Electronic Balances Model : PSP103 Capacity : 100 g Accuracy : 0.001 g Sr. No.:15034008,9,11,12,13 Ver. Q : A/15	Premier	18000	5	101250	3056	30/3/2015
7.	Multiparameter meter for water analysis supplied with required electrodes & a stand model CMP - 01	Contech	98800	1	111150	3057	30/3/2015
8.	Digital colorimeter with disc type 8 built in filters EQ/650 A	Equiptronics	6764	1	7609.5	3058	30/3/2015
9.	Digital conductivity meter with cell K = 1 EQ/660 B	Equiptronics	6262	1	7044.75	3058	30/3/2015

10.	Digital potentiometer EQ/603	Equiptronics	4230	1	4758.75	3058	30/3/2015
11.	Digital pH meter with built in mag. Stirrer supplied with electrode EQ/614 A	Equiptronics	6973	2	15689.25	3058	31/3/2015
12.	Spare Filters for Flame Photometer (a) Calcium (b) Lithium (c ) Strontium (d) Magnesium	Equiptronics	3472 3472 3472 3472	1 1 1 1	15624	3059	30/3/2015
13.	Digital pH meter with built in mag. Stirrer supplied with electrode EQ/614 A	Equiptronics	6973	1	7844.625	3062	31/3/2015
14.	Atharva Water Ring Vacuum Pump Model AWR - 75	Atharva	95000	1	97988	3070	30/3/2015
15.	Pen Drive	Transcend	260	1	260	3004	9/1/2015

**List of Instruments Purchased under DBT STAR COLLEGE SCHEME (PHYSICS)**

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Sr. No.	Instrument Name	Make (if any)	Rate	Quantity (nos)	Total Cost	College Voucher No. or Dept. Statement No.	Date of purchase
1.	500 Gm Electronic Balance	-	25500	1	58500	3024	12/02/2015
2.	Single Phase 10 kva Servo Stabilizer	Servo	26500	1			
3.	CIE Brand Digital Multimeter Model 122	CIE	21500	10	21500	3025	16/02/2015
4.	Hall Effect Apparatus		5000	2	219712	3026	28/02/2015
5.	Travelling Microscope 3 Motion SS Scale	Ajanta	8000	4			
6.	Spectrometer 7" PC SS Scale 1 min	Ajanta	8500	5			
7.	Signal Generator 2MHz with digital display Vavcord GSS2 MD		7800	5			
8.	LVDT Trainer		10000	2			
9.	Starin Guage Trainer		10000	2			
10.	Newton's Ring Microscope cat. No. 1573		8500	1			
11.	Newton's Ring Apparatus cat. No. 1571		800	1			
12.	Newton's Ring Apparatus cat. No. 1572		500	1			
13.	Nicol Prism		4000	2			
14.	Calcite Prism		6000	1			
15.	Quartz Prism		4000	2			
16.	Microprocessor KIT ANSHUMAN-8085		6500	2	13650	3027	17/02/2015
17.	Travelling Microscope		8500	1	23062.50	3028	05/03/2015
18.	SCMOS 2MP		12000	1			
19.	Optical Bench 11/2 Mtr long Complete Set		69500	1	78187	3032	07/03/2015

20.	Kater's Pendulum with brass square rod		16500	2	56812.50	3042	14/03/2015
21.	Kater's Pendulum with SS square rod		17500	1			
22.	Startracker 150/750 EQ2		17778	1	22599	3043	20/03/2015
	Carry bag Padded for Ota		1560	1			
	Carry bag Padded for EQ		750	1			

**List of Instruments Purchased under DBT STAR COLLEGE SCHEME (ZOOLOGY)**

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Sr. No.	Instrument Name	Make (if any)	Rate	Quantity (nos)	Total Cost	College Voucher No. or Dept. Statement No.	Date of purchase
1.	BOD Incubator 5°C to 6°C	Metalab	81300	1	80030	3071	25/03/2015
2.	Printer Laser jet	Canon	7523	1	7900	3001	18/09/2014
3.	PLS LCD 450 with 3.6" LCD Display Monitor Digital Screen Microscope	Pulse	26000	1	29250	3010	15/02/2015
4.	pH Meter EQ610	Equiptronics	6800	1	64204	3020	8/03/2015
5.	Colorimeter EQ650	Equiptronics	7170	1			
6.	Pan Type pH Meter	Hanna	900	1			
7.	Digital Sound Level Meter 35 to 130 DB		5800	1			
8.	UV Cabinet	Bioethinics	5500	1			
9.	Dissecting Microscope Brass Parts Superior	MVTEX	975	12			
10.	Muffle Furnace Digital	Bioethinics	16500	1			
11.	Bunsen Burner	Bioethinics	2700	1			
12.	Camera Nikon 229 with 8Gb Card	Nikon	4619	1	4850	3044	20/03/2015
13.	Ecopage-D Ready Vertical Electrophoresis Unit		11110	5	148635	3045	23/03/2015
14.	Ecosub-D Electrophoresis Unit with UV Transparent Tray		12250	5			
15.	Slimsub-D Electrophoresis Unit with UV Transparent Tray		9600	1			



16.	Electravolt Power Supply		5100	4			
17.	UONCAL5 Analab Conductometer	Analab	11800	1	10620	3052	26/03/2015
18.	LG Microwave Oven 32 L with Convection	19000	19000	1	21375	3068	31/03/2015
19.	Digital Lux Meter		1500	1	-	3035	16/03/2015
20.	Digital Sound Level meter		5800	4			
21.	Colorimeter EQ650		7170	4			
22.	pH Meter EQ610		6800	4			
23.	Pen Type pH Meter		900	4			
24.	Haemocytometer Set		1100	20			
25.	Gel Rocker		21080	1			
26.	Dissecting Microscope		975	12			

### List of Advisory Committee Members

Dr Suman Govil	DBT Representative: Adviser DBT
Dr Sandhya Shenoy	DBT Representative: Scientist DBT
Dr Garima Gupta	DBT Representative Scientist DBT
Dr Usha Mukundan	Principal Chairman
Dr Suhas Pednekar	External Expert, Member, Principal R Ruai College
Dr K K Rao	External Expert, Member, I I T Mumbai
Dr Mrunalini Date	Coordinator Botany Department-Member superannuation 31/3/2018 Dr Anil Avhad from 1/4/2018 onwards
Dr P G Kale	Coordinator HOD Zoology, Member, superannuation 30/4/2017, Dr Bindu Achary from 1 <sup>st</sup> May, 2017 onwards
Mr V B Kulkarni	Coordinator HOD Chemistry, Member superannuation 31/1/2017 Ms P T Singh HOD from 1/2/2017
MS Maneesha Oak	Coordinator Physics department VRS 16/9/2016 Dr Kiran Kolwankar
Dr Pratibha Sardesai	HOD Zoology Department-Member
Mr Rekha Ghorpode	HOD Physics Department, Member
Dr Seema Ratnaparkhi	IQAC coordinator
Dr Himanshu Dawda	Overall coordinator

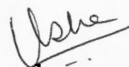
**Dates of meeting: 12/1/2015, 22/3/2016 , 21/10/2016, 12/8/2017, 22/6/2018 and 17/1/2018**

### ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Our sincere thanks to the Department of Biotechnology (Government of India) for the financial assistance provided to the departments of Botany, Chemistry, Physics and Zoology. This gave an opportunity to our college to strengthen the basic sciences at undergraduate level and a forum for carrying out interdepartmental and intercollegiate activities. We would like to place on record the deep sense of appreciation to the members of the advisory committee, Dr Suman Govil for her encouragement and timely directions for new initiatives, Dr Suhas Pednekar and Dr K K Rao for their valuable inputs. We are thankful to the scientists and advisory committee members, Dr Sandhya Shenoy and Dr Padma Singh, for their continuous support. Our special thanks to Dr Garima Gupta Scientist E for her continuous support and encouragement.

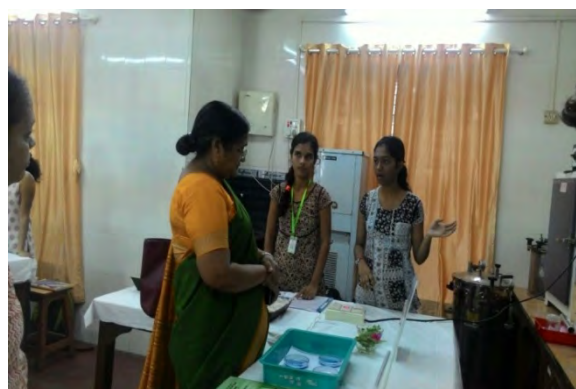


**Dr Himanshu Dawda**  
Coordinator  
DBT Star College Scheme



**Dr Usha Mukundan**  
Principal

*Visits by Dr. Suman Govil, DBT Star College Co-ordinator*



Dr. Suman Govil interacting with staff and students





Dr. Suman Govil interacting with the staff and students of Botany department



Dr. Govil interacting with the staff and students of Zoology department



Chemistry department staff with Dr. Govil



Non-teaching staff interacting with Dr. Govil



Dr. Govil interacting with the staff and students of Physics department



Dr. Suman Govil interacting with the staff of Physics department





*Glimpses of the departmental activities – Botany*



Inauguration of annual Botany exhibition 'Botanica'



Dr. D. V. Amonkar Memorial elocution competition



School students visiting Botanica exhibition



Students performing electrophoresis experiments



Skincare awareness campaign



Students learning micropropagation during a hand-on workshop



Flower arrangement workshop



Floral rangoli showcase



*Glimpses of the departmental activities – Chemistry*



Students engrossed in Chemistry practicals



Prof. K.K. Bhasin delivering a lecture on “Popularizing Sciences”



Prof. K.K. Bhasin and students performing a demonstration as part of “Popularizing Sciences”



Poster presentation on ‘Cold drinks’ by S.Y. B.Sc. students



Workshop on ‘Good Laboratory Practices and Green Chemistry’



Workshop on ‘Basic Techniques & Safety Aspects in Laboratory’



Eloquution competition ‘Chem Talk’ in progress



Interactive session between students and past chemistry alumni



Workshop on “Good Laboratory Practices (GLP) and Green Chemistry” for TYBSc (Chemistry) students organised from 21st to 27th June 2018.



A workshop on GLP for SYBSc students organised from 21st to 27th June 2018.



A workshop on “Good Laboratory Practices (GLP) and Safety Aspects in Laboratory” for FYBSc students organised from 26th July to 1st August 2018.



*Glimpses of the departmental activities – Physics*



Mr. GD Sharma conducting a student workshop



Students learning about telescopes



School children from nearby schools attending Physi-Fest project exhibition



Students partaking in a quiz contest



Students in Physics practicals



Physi-Fest in progress



Students from IIT-Bombay demonstrating experiments for UG students



Mobile planetarium created by the department of Physics



*Glimpses of the departmental activities - Zoology*



Inauguration of Zoofest



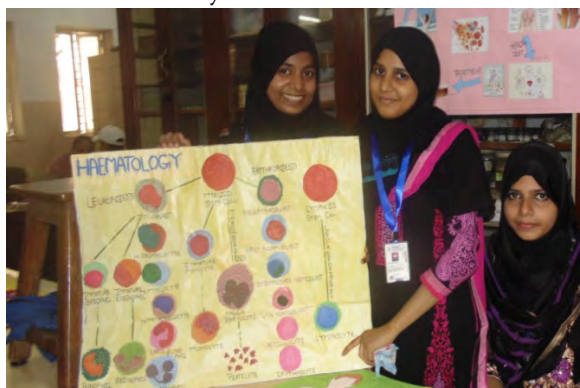
Neighbouring school children attending Zoofest exhibition



Dr. Janhavi Bhagwat conducting a lecture on basic laboratory skills & instrumentation



Dr. PG Kale conducting a lecture on lab safety protocols



Students showcasing projects at Zoofest



Students performing practicals



Informative posters created by students highlighting wildlife issues



*Field trips and industrial visits*



Botany field trip to BPT Garden, Mumbai



Botany field excursion to Kaas Plateau, Satara



On-site entomology training during Zoology excursion



Visit to Parveen Industries, Igatpuri



Visit to Indian Institution of Geomagnetism, Panvel



Beach cleaning drive underway at Juhu Beach



Field trip to Hiranandani Gardens (Powai), Mumbai





Industrial visit to Neelikon Food Dyes & Chemicals Limited, MIDC Roha.



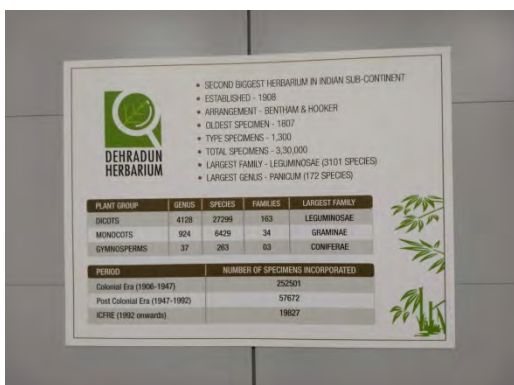
IGM Visit



TIFR Visit



Visit to Saguna Baug, Neral



Visit to FRI, Dehradun



### *Interdepartmental Activities*



College teachers workshop on electrophoresis



Non-teaching staff workshop on lab skills & safety



Refresher course for neighbouring college teachers



Exhibition on wild vegetables



Workshop on post-harvest storage of produce



Students engrossed in practicals during DBT-sponsored interdepartmental workshop



A guided walk through Fort area of Mumbai highlighting the plants and heritage structures



Fire safety demonstration for college staff, students, and neighbouring school students



*Esteemed invited lecturers*



Dr. Hemchandra Pradhan, DAE Rajaraman Fellow at HBCSE



Dr. Anjana Devasthale, Consultant Horticulturist



Dr. Shashi Babbar, Delhi University



Dr. MR Shenoy, IIT-Delhi



Dr. Kedar Damle, TIFR (Mumbai)



Dr. Sushil Mujumbar, TIFR (Mumbai)



Dr. Mustanir Barma, Former Director, TIFR (Mumbai)



Dr. S.S. Garje, Dept of Chemistry, Univ. of Mumbai





Dr. S.D. Samant, Professor, ICT



Dr. Prabodh Chobe, Former Scientist, BASF



Dr. Ramesh Shah, Environmentalist



Padma Bhushan Dr. Shashi Kumar Chitre



Dr. R Ganesh, Physicist



Dr. Ajay Nandgaonkar, TCS, Pune



Pradip Patade, Wildlife Conservationist



Dr. Ananthakrishnan, CUSAT



## *Activities with neighbouring colleges & Inter-collegiate competition winners*



Dr Lalit Kumar Ananda conducting a lecture on tuberculosis awareness & prevention



Dr. Jayant Narlekar delivering a lecture on popularizing science through regional languages



Lecture on tobacco-related issues awareness



Lecture on importance of wetlands conducted in collaboration with University of Mumbai



First Prize for Research Presentation at National-level conference at Maitreyi College, Delhi



TY Students won first prize at intercollegiate competition at St. Xavier's College, Mumbai



Winners of multiple intercollegiate competitions at KC College, Mumbai



SYBSc students won silver at research poster competition at RD National College, Mumbai





DBT star college scheme organized India International science festival from 5th to 8th October 2018 attended by Mr.. Bhagirat Mishra & Mr. P. Babu



Dr. Ashish Deshpande, Psychiatrist



Ms. Susmita G - Gold Medalist at Inter Collegiate Research Festival "Avishkar 2019"



Bonsai Exhibition

## PLANT SYSTEM AS A TOOL FOR VALIDATING ETHNOBOTANICAL CLAIMS FOR KIDNEY STONE TREATMENT

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### ABSTRACT

A renal calculus or kidney stone is one of the most prevalent and widespread conditions in the world, without a guaranteed cure. None of the known and available treatments prevent the recurrence of kidney stone formation. Hence, new and improved treatment methods are constantly being developed. This study claims to use plant systems as tools to provide a scientific basis for ethnobotanical treatments for kidney stones using *Ficus elastica* cystolith and *Colocasia esculenta* raphides as targets and *Tectona grandis* fruit and *Bryophyllum pinnata* leaf extracts as treatments. In addition, the phytochemical analysis of these extracts is also proposed. Observation was performed by photomicrograph of cell cystolith and raphides before and after treatment. The method was specifically used to study dissolution of

calcium oxalate crystals and can provide a potential alternative to animal testing. This article emphasizes a method to validate the efficacy of ethnobotanical herbal remedies which show *in vitro* anti-urolithiatic activity. They can be further taken up for *in vivo* studies by treating plant cells containing calcium oxalate crystals as a model to study the effect of plant extracts. An ethical consideration on this alternative method offers a more humane approach to *in vivo* testing for biomedical science.

**KEYWORDS:** Animal testing, alternative, cystolith, ethnobotany, raphides.

### INTRODUCTION

The instinctive behaviour of primitive man helped to associate the beneficial action of plants in the treatment of various ailments. From approximately 11th to 18th centuries, it was assumed that the colour, shape, habitat or other physical characteristics of a plant were

indicative of its medicinal value, for instance, the worm-shaped embryo of *Chenopodium* (worm seed) indicated it to be of value as an anthelmintic, the yellow colour of saffron suggested a possible use in liver disorders and *Rauwolfia serpentina* roots (snake root) should be useful in treating snake bite. However, the use of plants by such inferences was established through trial and error. Later on, a better understanding about the medicinal properties of the plants was gained through rational thought and action.

Herbs and spices have been used since ancient times for their flavouring qualities and also for their preservative and medicinal properties. Approximately two-third of the drugs of the modern medicine system have been developed from natural resources - largely from plants - and are used by people all over the world in the form of folk remedies, traditional or ethnic medicine.<sup>[5, 6, 9]</sup>

Plants act as an additional lifeline for mankind and in one way or another help various organisms to live and survive. Ethnobotanical studies are often significant in revealing locally important plant species, especially for the discovery of crude drug. Considerable research on pharmacognosy, chemistry, pharmacology and clinical therapeutics has been carried out on native medicinal plants. Traditional knowledge-driven drug development can follow a reverse pharmacology path and thereby reduce time and cost of development. Herbal medicine has gained much popularity because, herbal medicines are effective, and have fewer side effects. Herbal extracts have been used to cure various disorders, spasmodic gastric-intestinal complaints, cough, bronchitis, laryngitis, tonsillitis and act as carminative and diuretic agents. Therefore, the demands for these plants are increasing in industrialized and non-industrialized countries. This has led to an increase in their prices.<sup>[5, 6]</sup>

Accumulation of calcium to form calcium oxalate is an interesting phenomenon. Cell-mediated crystallization of calcium oxalate in plants includes biomineralization of calcium oxalate crystals in plants. Biomineralization fulfills a variety of crucial functions, including important skeletal and protective roles. In higher plants, calcium oxalate typically develops within intravacuolar membrane chambers of specialized cells. The complex cellular features associated with calcium oxalate crystallization indicate that it constitutes a biologically controlled process, analogous to calcification processes that shape bones, teeth, and shells in animals. Crystals have been observed in members of more than 215 plant families and occur in about 74% of angiosperm families, and are found in almost all organs and tissues of plants. The crystalline form can constitute to about 1% to over 90% of a plant's dry mass.<sup>[7, 10]</sup> The

formation of calcium oxalate crystals is genetically controlled and the crystals are usually formed in a defined shape and spatial location. Calcium oxalate crystals in higher plants occur in five major forms, namely raphides (acicular crystals that form in bundles), styloids (acicular crystals that form singly), prisms (consisting of simple regular prismatic shapes), druses (a spherical aggregates of crystals) and crystal sand (small tetrahedral crystals that form in clusters). The form, shape and occurrence of calcium oxalate crystals in plants are species- and tissues specific. Calcium oxalate exists in two chemical forms, monohydrate and dihydrate, and both of these occur in plants. The observed morphologies represent elaborations and modifications of basic crystal structure for either the monohydrate or dihydrate form. The monohydrate is more stable and is more commonly found in plants than is the dihydrate. The presence or absence of a particular type of crystal is used as a taxonomic character.<sup>[7, 10]</sup>

Innovation of new and novel therapeutics is a multi-step process involving drug design, synthesis and its pharmacological screening. Drug development mainly deals with three phases, *viz.* identification of lead compound amongst the million compounds, preclinical studies by *in vitro* and *in vivo* experiments, and clinical studies. Selection of an animal model, cell and tissue culture is one of the most important steps in any of the experimental pharmacological study. A number of other pharmaceutical products, including vaccines, antibiotics, and therapeutic proteins are also made because of them.<sup>[8]</sup> But this method needs many instruments, chemicals, funds, time, and legal issues are involved. In this paper we are predicting that a plant cell can be used as a dummy or model to study preliminary investigation and even effects efficiency of drugs on a disorder/ diseases. Naturally occurring crystal of calcium oxalate are synthesised by the pathway of oxalate biosynthesis which utilizes ascorbate as the primary precursor. Ascorbate utilized is produced directly within the crystal idioblast itself. Plant crystals are formed from endogenously synthesized oxalic acid, which combines with calcium from the environment. Even in animals the biochemical process involved in calcium oxalate stone formation is super-saturation, nucleation, aggregation, crystal growth, crystal retention and formation of stone granules and finally development of stone.<sup>[6]</sup>

Many plants with the property of disintegrating and dissolving kidney stones are listed in Ayurveda. In the Indian system of medicine, several herbal remedies have been used for the treatment of kidney failure since the time of Charka and Sushruta. New approaches of using plant extract on plant calcium oxalate crystal will improve and accelerate the discovery of the



right cure. Traditional knowledge serves as a powerful search engine and greatly facilitates intentional, focused and safe natural products research to rediscover the drug discovery process.<sup>[9]</sup>

Herbal medicines have many phytoconstituents which exert their beneficial effect in kidney stone treatment. Plant extracts contain phytochemicals that inhibit stone formation by inhibiting synthesis and agglomeration of crystals and even dissolve it. Herbal extracts may prevent stone formation because of many reasons like they may have diuretic activity, crystallization inhibiting activity, lithotriptic activity, analgesic and anti-inflammatory activity. For the present study, an ethobotanical survey (data not shown) was conducted in Mahad (Raigad) to identify plants used locally for the treatment of kidney stones. From the plants identified in the survey, *Tectona grandis* and *Bryophyllum pinnata* were selected for the study due to previously published studies that noted their lithotriptic activity.<sup>[9]</sup> The targets for the extract activity were *Ficus elastica* cystolith and *Colocasia esculenta* raphides.

## MATERIALS AND METHOD

**Phytochemical screening:** *Tectona grandis* fruit and *Bryophyllum pinnata* leaves were air dried till a constant weight was achieved. Preliminary phytochemical screening was performed of *Tectona grandis* fruit and *Bryophyllum pinnata* leaves. The extracts were prepared in chloroform, acetone, 90% methanol and water by sonicating 1 g in 100 mL solvent in an ultrasonic bath for 15 minutes at room temperature. Respective filtrates were used while all phytochemical tests were performed.

**Effect of plant extract on calcium oxalate crystals:** Extracts of *Tectona grandis* fruit and *Bryophyllum pinnata* leaves were prepared by crushing 1 g of plant material in 10 mL distilled water using a mortar and pestle. The extract was filtered with Whatmann filter paper no. 1. The filtrate was used for further studies. Free hand sections of *Ficus elastica* and *Colocasia esculenta* showing cystoliths and raphides, respectively, were treated with the plant extracts. The sections were incubated in the extract at  $25 \pm 2$  °C for 20-22 hours. Effects of the extracts on the cystoliths and raphides were observed by comparing photomicrographs taken before and after treatment. Control was maintained by treating cystolith and raphides with normal water. Photomicrographs of *Ficus* cystolith and *Colocasia* raphides were taken at 10x magnification using a Motic Digital Microscope B1 and their size was determined using the Motic Image Plus 2.0 software. The results were derived by observing 30 sections of *Ficus* cystolith and *Colocasia* raphides treated with the extracts.

## RESULTS

The phytochemical screening of *Tectona grandis* fruit (Table 1) and *Bryophyllum pinnata* leaf (Table 2) extract was also done. The screening showed while majority of the secondary and primary metabolites were not detected, the presence of alkaloids was detected in all extracts for both plants.

**Table 1: Phytochemical screening of *Tectona grandis***

Chemical constituent	Test	Extracts			
		CH	AC	ME	WA
Alkaloids	Dragendroff reagent	+	+	+	+
	Wagner's reagent	+	+	+	+
Anthocyanin	Concentrated HCl and NH <sub>3</sub>	+	-	-	-
Antraquinone	Dilute H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> , benzene and NH <sub>3</sub>	+	-	+	-
Carbohydrate	Fehling's test	+	-	-	-
	Benedict's test	-	-	-	-
Cardiac glycosides	Baljet's reagent	-	-	-	+
Emodins	NH <sub>4</sub> OH and benzene	-	-	+	+
Flavonoids	Pew's test	-	-	-	-
	Sodium hydroxide test	-	-	-	-
	Ammonium hydroxide test	-	-	-	-
	Alkaline reagent test	-	-	-	-
Glycosides	Kedde's test	+	+	-	-
	Keller-Killani test	+	-	-	-
Polyphenol	Folin-Ciocalteu's test	-	+	+	+
Saponin	Foam test	-	-	-	-
Steroids	Salkowski's test	-	-	-	-
Tannin	Ferric chloride test	-	-	-	-
Terpenoids	Anisaldehyde reagent	-	+	-	-
	Vanillin-sulphuric acid reagent	+	-	+	-

(CH: Chloroform; AC: Acetone; ME: 90% Methanol; WA: Water)

**Table 2: Phytochemical screening of *Bryophyllum pinnata***

Chemical constituent	Test	Extracts			
		CH	AC	ME	WA
Alkaloids	Dragendroff reagent	+	+	+	+
	Wagner's reagent	+	+	+	+
Anthocyanin	Concentrated HCl and NH <sub>3</sub>	-	-	-	-
Antraquinone	Dilute H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> , benzene and NH <sub>3</sub>	-	-	-	-
Carbohydrate	Fehling's test	+	-	-	-
	Benedict's test	-	-	-	-
Cardiac glycosides	Baljet's reagent	-	-	-	-
Emodins	NH <sub>4</sub> OH and benzene	-	-	-	-
Flavonoids	Pew's test	-	-	-	-
	Sodium hydroxide test	-	-	-	-
	Ammonium hydroxide test	-	-	-	-

	Alkaline reagent test	-	-	-	-
Glycosides	Kedde's test	+	+	-	-
	Keller-Killani test	+	-	-	-
Polyphenol	Folin-Ciocalteu's test	-	-	+	+
Saponin	Foam test	-	-	-	-
Steroids	Salkowski's test	-	-	-	-
Tannin	Ferric chloride test	-	-	-	-
Terpenoids	Anisaldehyde reagent	-	+	-	-
	Vanillin-sulphuric acid reagent	-	-	-	-

(CH: Chloroform; AC: Acetone; ME: 90% Methanol; WA: Water)

*Colocasia esculenta* petiole sections showing raphides were used for the study. *Tectona grandis* fruit (Figure 2) and *Bryophyllum pinnata* leaves (Figure 3) extracts were used as treatment on raphides. It was seen that the raphides were completely dissolve after 20-22 hours of incubation. The control sections (Figure 1) treated with water did not show any difference on the raphides.

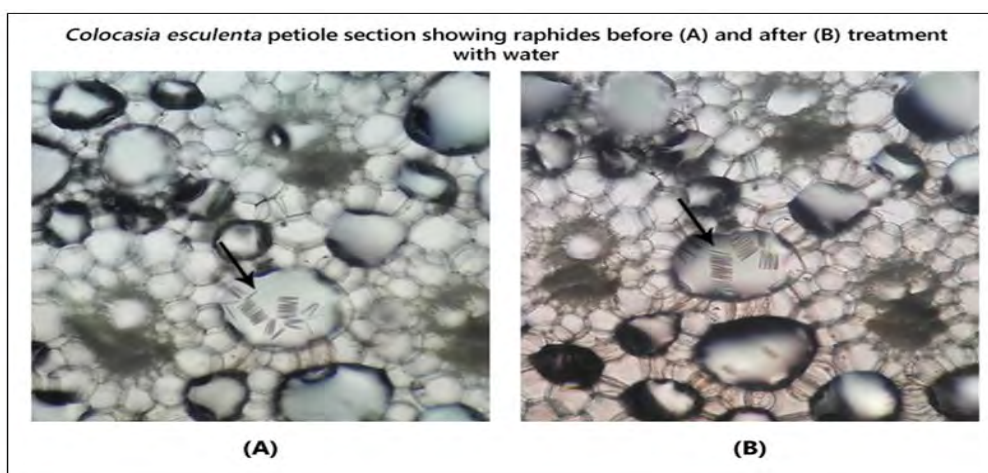


Figure 1: Control for *Colocasia esculenta* raphides

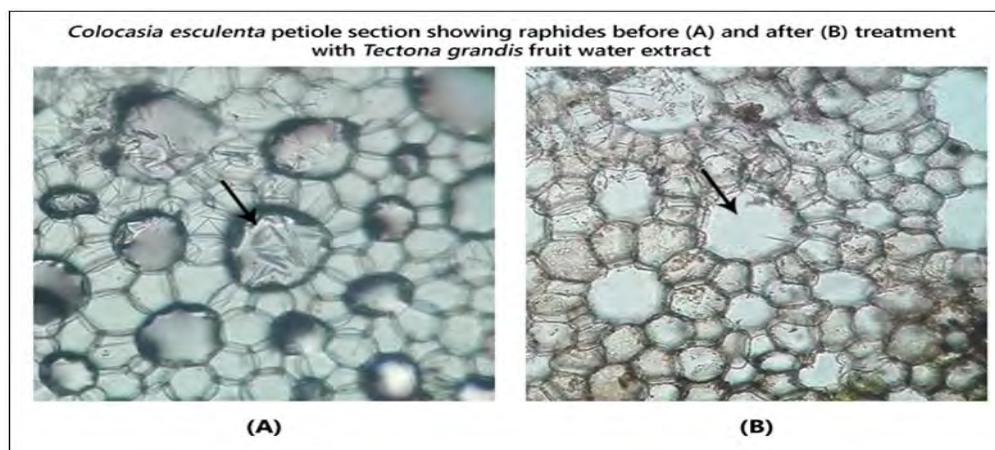
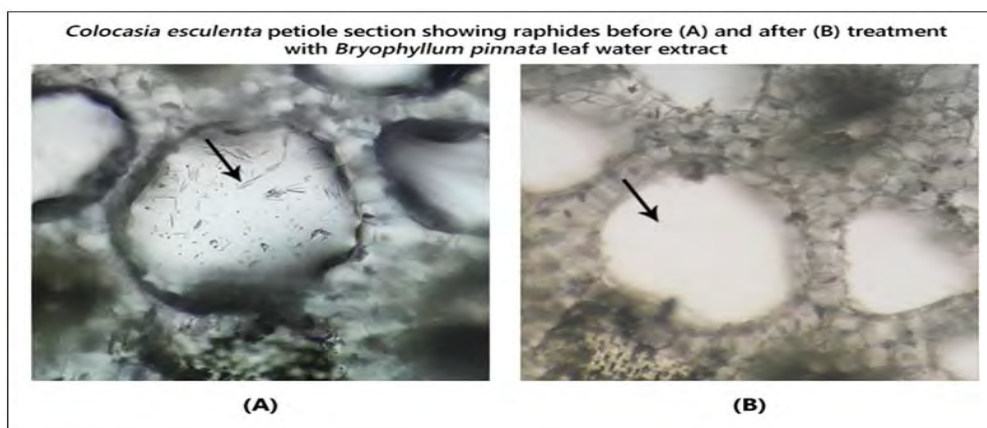
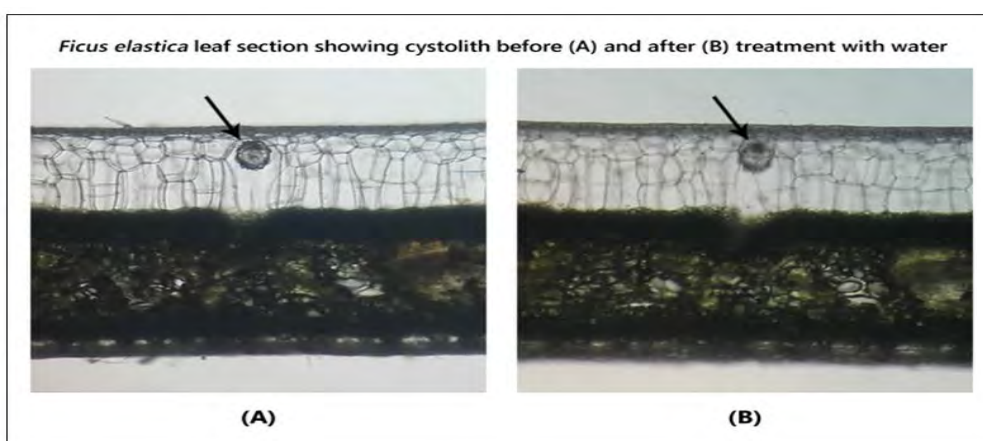


Figure 2: *Colocasia esculenta* raphides treated with *Tectona grandis* fruit extract

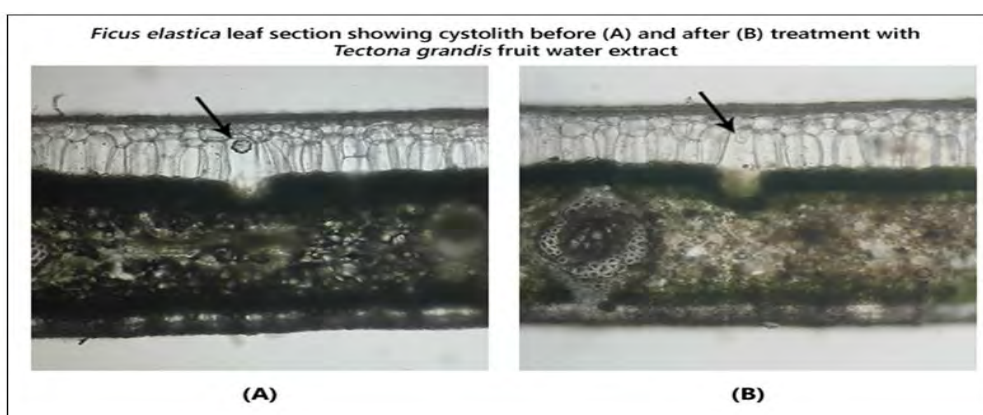


**Figure 3:** *Colocasia esculenta* raphides treated with *Bryophyllum pinnata* leaf extract

*Ficus elastica* leaf sections showing cystolith were used for the study. *Tectona grandis* fruit (Figure 5) and *Bryophyllum pinnata* leaf (Figure 6) extracts were used as treatment on cystolith. It was seen that after 20-22 hours the cystolith showed a significant decrease in size. However, the sectioned treated with water (Figure 4) were not affected.

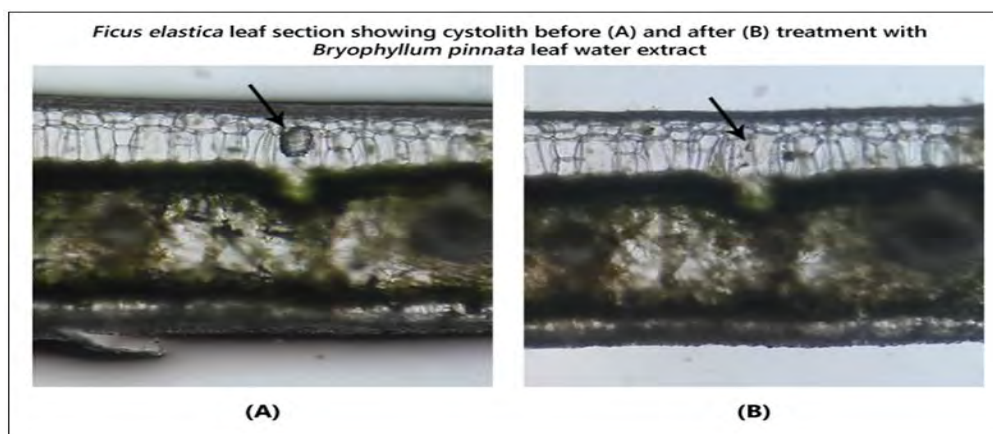


**Figure 4:** Control for *Ficus elastica* cystolith



**Figure 5:** *Ficus elastica* cystolith treated with *Tectona grandis* fruit extract





**Figure 6:** *Ficus elastica* cystolith treated with *Bryophyllum pinnata* leaf extract

**Table 3:** Effect of plant extracts on the size of calcium oxalate crystals

Calcium oxalate type	Herbal drugs	Before treatment (zero hour)	After treatment (20-22 hours)
Cystolith	<i>Tectona grandis</i>	Length: 30.3 $\mu\text{m}$ Breadth: 20.2 $\mu\text{m}$	Length: 18.5 $\mu\text{m}$ Breadth: 10.0 $\mu\text{m}$
Cystolith	<i>Bryophyllum pinnata</i>	Length: 39.6 $\mu\text{m}$ Breadth: 33.5 $\mu\text{m}$	Length: 20.0 $\mu\text{m}$ Breadth: 6.5 $\mu\text{m}$
Cystolith	Control (water)	Length: 40.4 $\mu\text{m}$ Breadth: 29.8 $\mu\text{m}$	Length: 40.4 $\mu\text{m}$ Breadth: 29.8 $\mu\text{m}$
Raphides	<i>Tectona grandis</i>	Range of lengths for groups for raphides 20-28 $\mu\text{m}$	Completely dissolved
Raphides	<i>Bryophyllum pinnata</i>	Range of lengths for groups for raphides 15-30 $\mu\text{m}$	Completely dissolved
Raphides	Control (water)	Range of lengths for groups for raphides 21-25 $\mu\text{m}$	Range of lengths for groups for raphides 21-25 $\mu\text{m}$

## DISCUSSION

In India, 12% and nearly 4-15% of the global population suffer from urinary stone problems; of which 50% may end up with loss of kidney(s) or renal damage. Calcium oxalate stones represent up to 80% of analyzed stones and calcium phosphate accounts for 15-25%, while 10- 15% are mixed stones. The others are struvite 15-30%, cystine 6-10%, and uric acid stones 2-10%. Calcium oxalate stones are of two types, calcium oxalate monohydrate (whewellite) and calcium oxalate dehydrate (weddellite).<sup>[3]</sup>

Many medicines like Thiazide diuretics (e.g. Hydrochlorothiazide), alkali, (e.g. Potassium citrate), Allopurinol, Sodium cellulose phosphate (SCP), Penicillamine (Cuprimine), Bisphosphonates, Potassium phosphate, *Oxalobacter formigenes* and other probiotics are used to treat the stones formed which act by decreasing the excretion of stone forming agent such as oxalates, calcium, phosphates etc.<sup>[2]</sup>

Now-a-days, however, herbal medicine has gained much popularity because, herbal medicines are effective, have less side effects and reduce recurrence rate of stone formation, hence search for antilithiatic drugs from natural sources has assumed greater importance and is promising. Herbal medicines have many phytoconstituents which may exert their beneficial effect in kidney stone treatment. Plant extracts contain phytochemicals that inhibit stone formation by inhibiting synthesis and agglomeration of crystals.<sup>[1]</sup>

Herbal extracts may prevent stone formation because of many reasons like they may have diuretic activity, crystallization inhibiting activity, lithotriptic activity, analgesic and anti-inflammatory activity.<sup>[4]</sup> However, further research is needed to identify the active principles from medicinal plants to assess their dosage and quality control, and investigate their interactions and adverse effects. Although use of herbal medicine is popular and promising, it is essential to carry out further research to understand the disease, and the mechanism of action of herbal medicines in order to develop efficient and safe lithotriptic agents. But for this, clinical trials on animals are a must. Replacement of animals is what most people think of when you say alternatives to animal testing. The animals are replaced, either by methods that does not involve animals at all (absolute replacement) or by use only the cells or tissues of animals (relative replacement). Our method is absolute replacement as it involves plant cells as a test subject.

As discussed earlier, both animals and plants follow the same process in formation of calcium oxalate crystals. Thus via treating plant cystolith and raphides with well known ethno medicine we have studied the mechanism of dissolution of crystals in plant cells by imaging technique. This will provide an overview of whole treatment mechanism as shown in above images. *Bryophyllum* and *Tectona* extracts seemed to be very effective on calcium oxalate crystals. There is almost complete dissolution of *Ficus* cystolith and *Colocasia* raphides. The sections were also incubated in normal water as treatment control. Medicinal plants comprise of approximately 8000 species and account for about 50% of all the flowering plant species in India. Thus every plant can be used for the study as this method is simple, easy, economical, and precise, with the biggest benefit being that no animal testing is required.

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

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